



# INVESTING WITH IMPACT

## AIIB's Sustainable Development Bonds

February 2025



ASIAN INFRASTRUCTURE  
INVESTMENT BANK

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## **ABOUT AIIB**

Triple-A rated MDB with strong financial performance

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Financing Infrastructure for Tomorrow

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## **INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO**

Global presence with a diverse business portfolio

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## **CREDIT STRENGTHS**

Excellent financial credentials

**5**

## **FUNDING STRATEGY**

Funding program of up to USD11 billion



# 1 ABOUT AIIB





## WHO WE ARE

- A multilateral development bank (MDB) established by international treaty with 110 members worldwide.
- Our Mission is financing Infrastructure for Tomorrow (i4t) in Asia and beyond—green infrastructure with sustainability, innovation and connectivity at its core.
- With our partners, we unlock new capital to generate short-term income, long-term growth and environmental sustainability.

Delivering value to our Members and investors with our principles:



LEAN



CLEAN



GREEN





2018 Egypt: Sustainable Rural Sanitation Services Program

## WHY CHOOSE AIIB?

### 1. MDB with sustainability at its core

- Environmental and Social Framework applies to all projects approved by AIIB.
- Solid Sustainable Development Bond Framework.
- Dual mandate supporting Sovereign and Nonsovereign-backed financing.

### 2. Uniquely positioned issuer

- Triple-A rated with stable outlook from S&P/Moody's/Fitch.
- 0% risk weighted and HQLA 1 under the Basel Framework.
- USD100 billion in capital stock with 20% assigned paid-in capital.
- FY25 funding program of up to USD11 billion.
- An MDB with a growing balance sheet.

### 3. Strong governance sustained by core principles

- Lean: Efficient management and highly skilled staff.
- Clean: High ethical standards and zero tolerance for corruption.
- Green: An institution built on respect for the environment.

# OVERVIEW OF AIIB’S SHAREHOLDING STRUCTURE

Very high shareholder support from a large membership base.

Moody’s, May 2024

\* Prospective founding Members. These are prospective members that signed the AIIB Articles of Agreement in June 2015 but have not yet ratified it. Prospective members include such prospective founding members and all applicants whose membership applications have been approved by the Bank’s Board of Governors but have not yet completed the membership process.



# ROBUST SHAREHOLDER STRUCTURE AND EXCELLENT CAPITAL STANDING

## Ratings Status of AIIB Shareholders<sup>2</sup>

AAA:	13%
AA- or better:	28%
A- or better:	65%
BBB- or better:	83%

Notes:

1. Unless amended by the Board of Governors.

2. Based on ratings from S&P, Moody's and Fitch, if three ratings are available, the median is applied; if only two ratings are available, the lower rating is applied. Ratings are then weighted by shareholding.

### USD100 billion

AIIB's authorized capital stock. Currently, 99% of AIIB's allocated capital has been subscribed.

### USD19.4 billion

Paid-in capital received as of September 30, 2024.

### 75%

AIIB's regional members hold the majority of capital stock in view of AIIB's regional focus.<sup>1</sup>

In line with other MDBs, AIIB expects to benefit from **preferred creditor treatment** (e.g., no requirement to participate in any rescheduling of national debt in any of its Members). Member liabilities to AIIB, such as sovereign loans or sovereign guarantees on private sector projects, rank on par with their obligations to the IMF and other MDBs.

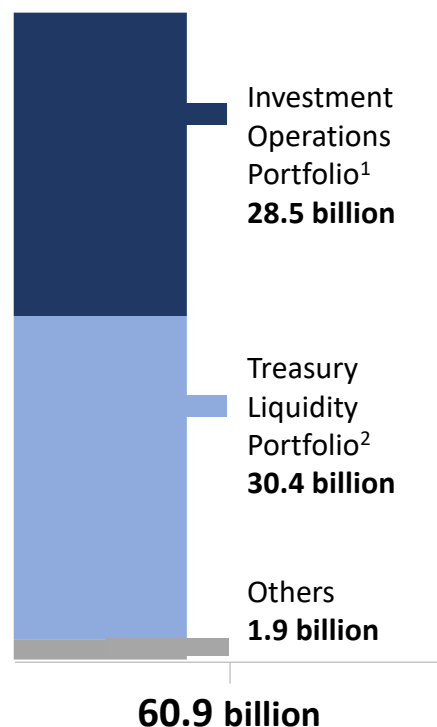
REGIONAL MEMBERS	Current Shareholding	Voting Power	NONREGIONAL MEMBERS	Current Shareholding	Voting Power
China	30.7%	26.5%	Germany	4.6%	4.1%
India	8.6%	7.6%	France	3.5%	3.2%
Russia	6.7%	6.0%	UK	3.1%	2.9%
Korea	3.9%	3.5%	Italy	2.7%	2.5%
Australia	3.8%	3.4%	Spain	1.8%	1.7%
Other 43 Members	22.4%	25.5%	Other 45 Members	8.1%	13.1%
Total: 48 Members	76.1%	72.5%	Total: 50 Members	23.9%	27.5%



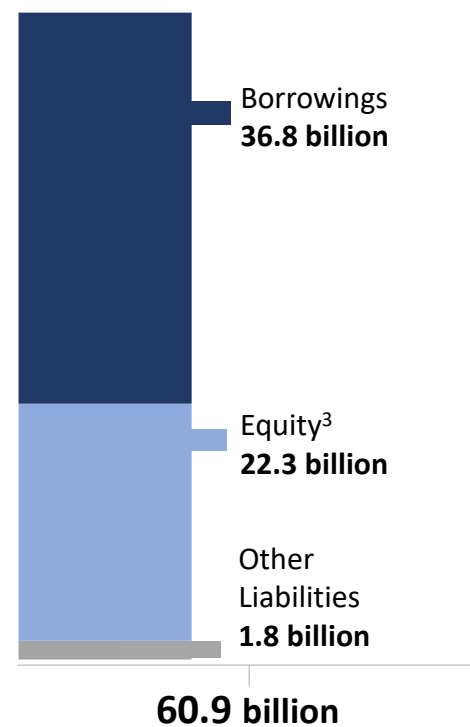
# EXCEPTIONALLY SOUND BALANCE SHEET

as at Sep 30, 2024

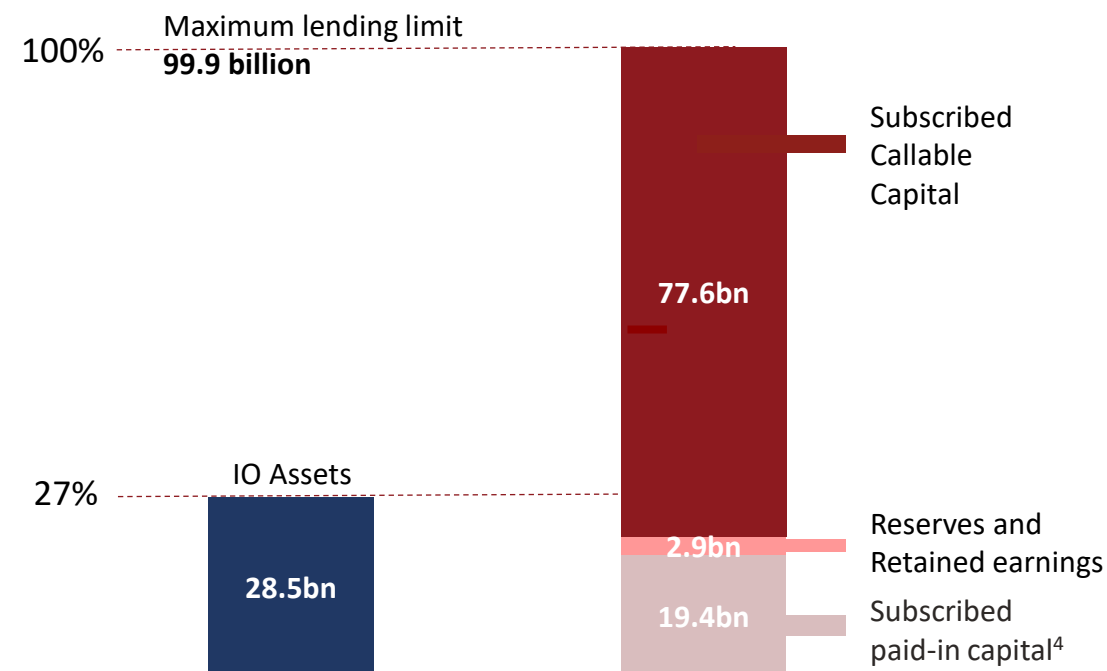
## Assets (in USD)



## Liabilities and Equity (in USD)



## Capacity for Investment Operations (in USD)



### Notes:

1. Loan investments at amortized cost, bond investments at amortized cost (investment operations), investment in associate, investments at fair value through profit or loss (investment operations). Cash and cash equivalents, term deposits and certificates of deposit, bond investments at amortized cost (treasury liquidity), and investments at fair value through profit or loss (treasury liquidity).
2. Paid-in capital receivables, funds deposited for cofinancing arrangements, derivative assets, intangible assets, property, plant and equipment, and other assets.
3. Paid-in capital comprises amounts received, amounts due but not yet received, and amounts not yet due.

For additional information, download AIIB's [Financial Statements](#)



# AIIB AAA-PEER GROUP COMPARISON

FINANCIAL CREDENTIALS IN LINE WITH GLOBAL PEERS

	AIIB	ADB	AfDB	EBRD	EIB	IADB	IBRD	IFC <sup>3</sup>
Shareholders	110	68	81	72	27	48	189	186
Credit Rating	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA	AAA
Paid-in Capital <sup>1</sup> (USD billion)	19	7	8	7	24	12	22	22
Paid-in Capital/Total Subscribed Capital	20%	5%	4%	21%	9%	7%	7%	92%
Total Assets (USD billion)	54	291	51	76	581	148	318	99
Treasury Liquid Assets (USD billion)	28	45	16	34	85	33	75	40
Risk-adjusted Capital	51%	30%	28%	33%	26%	21%	25%	38%
Shareholders' Equity <sup>2</sup> (USD billion)	21	54	13	21	84	38	55	33

## Notes:

1. Paid-in capital comprises amounts received, amounts due but not yet received, and amounts not yet due.
2. Shareholder's equity comprises paid-in capital, reserves, and retained earnings.
3. IFC does not benefit from callable capital.

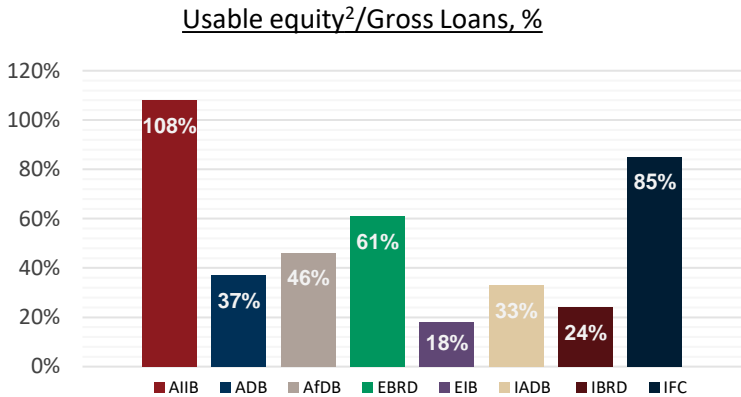
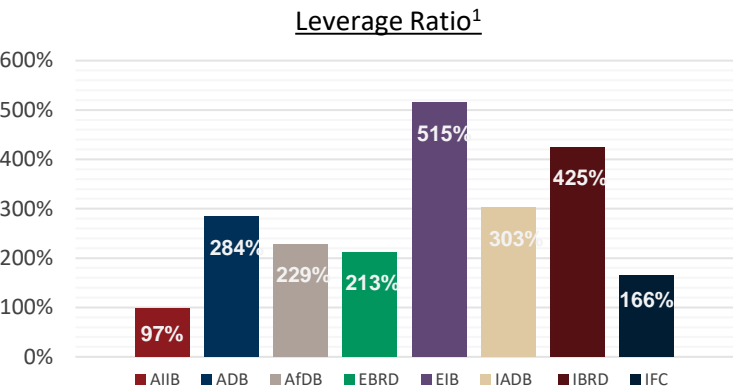
Source: [S&P Global Ratings Supranationals Special Edition October 2023](#)

Figures for AfDB (reported in UA) were translated into US dollars using December 31, 2022 exchange rate of 1UA = USD1.33084

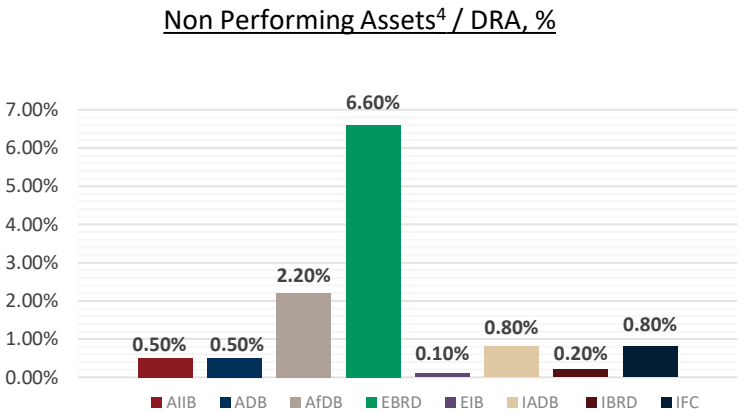
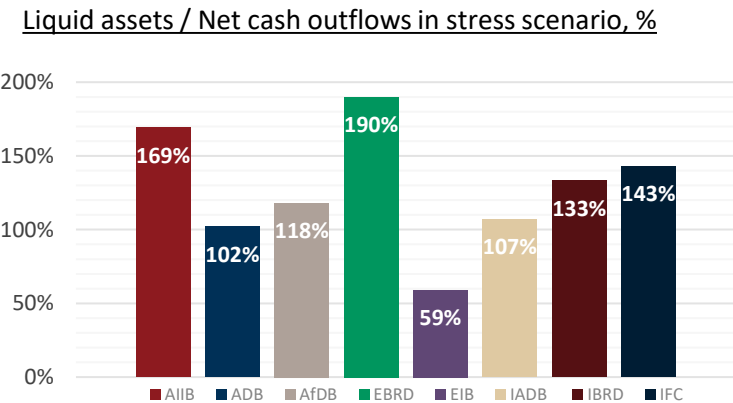
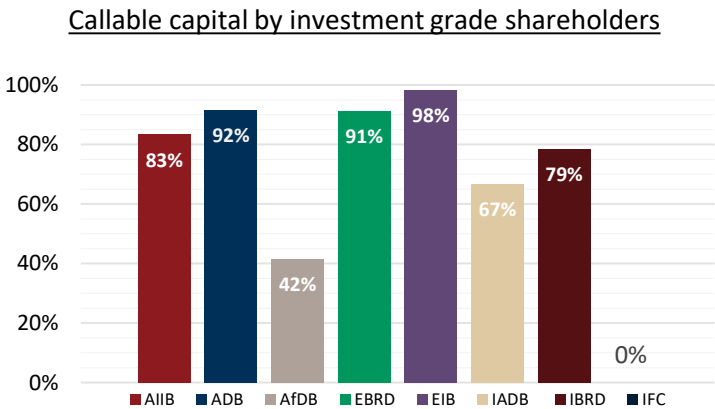
Figures for EBRD and EIB (reported in EUR) were translated into US dollars using December 31, 2022 exchange rate of EUR1= USD1.10388

# AIIB AAA-PEER GROUP COMPARISON

FINANCIAL CREDENTIALS IN LINE WITH GLOBAL PEERS



	Development Asset Credit Quality	Weighted Average Borrower Rating <sup>3</sup>
AIIB	a	B1
ADB	a	B1
AfDB	baa	B3
EBRD	baa	B2
EIB	aa	Ba1
IADB	baa	Caa1
IBRD	aa	B1
IFC	baa	Ba3



Notes:

1. Development-related assets and liquid assets rated A3 or lower / Usable Equity, %
2. Usable equity corresponds to total shareholders equity as reported by supranational institution, including paid in capital, reserves, retained earnings and excluding callable capital and any planned future capital installments.
3. Weighted average rating by share of total loans and guarantees.
4. Non-performing loans 90 days or over, account impairments, called guarantees and realized equity investment losses.

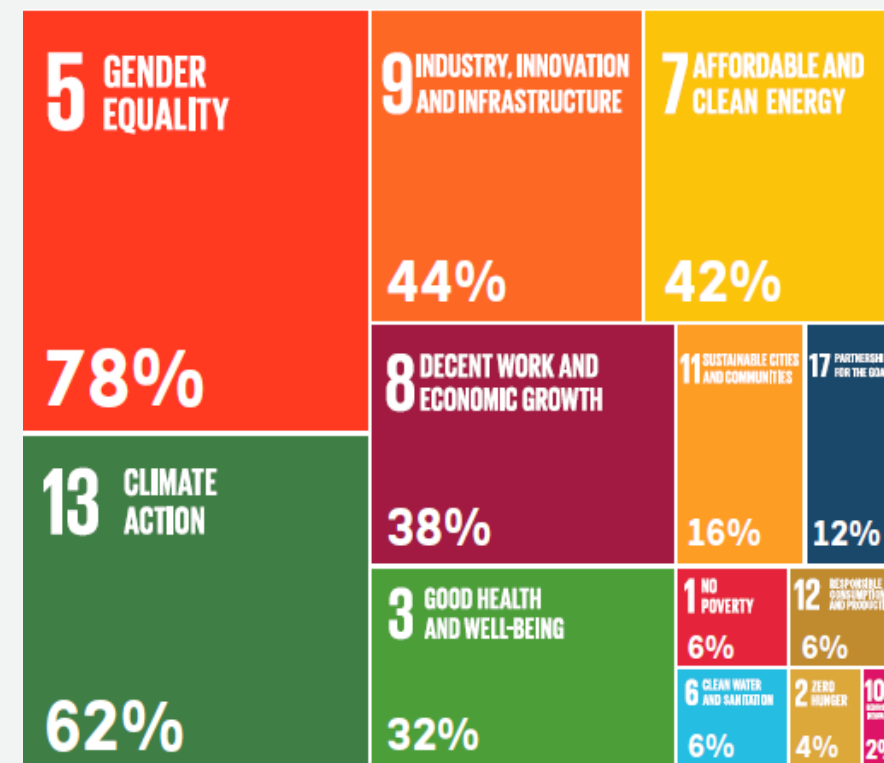
Source: [Multilateral Development Banks and Other Supranational Entities Handbook 2023](#). All figures as of 2022.



# AIIB SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BONDS

## INVEST IN OUR COMMITMENT TO SUSTAINABILITY

- AIIB's Sustainable Development Bonds support the financing of a combination of green, social and sustainable projects.
- AIIB's [Sustainable Development Bond Framework](#) applies to all debt issued by AIIB. **The Framework is consistent with ICMA's Sustainability Bond Guidelines** and specifies the following core components:
  - (i) Use of Proceeds, (ii) Process for Project Evaluation and Selection, (iii) Management of Proceeds and (iv) Reporting
- Watch an [Overview of AIIB's Sustainable Development Bond Framework](#) at AIIB's YouTube channel.
- The Framework outlines how AIIB projects adhere to the principles set out in AIIB's [Environmental and Social Framework](#) and are designed to achieve environmentally and socially sustainable development outcomes.
- As of July 1, 2023, all AIIB's new financing is aligned with the **Paris Agreement**.
- Each AIIB project is mapped with at least one sector-related SDG and a few cross-cutting SDGs. Over 60% of the projects approved in 2023 have some portion of financing contributing to [SDG 13: Climate Action](#) (including climate mitigation or adaptation).

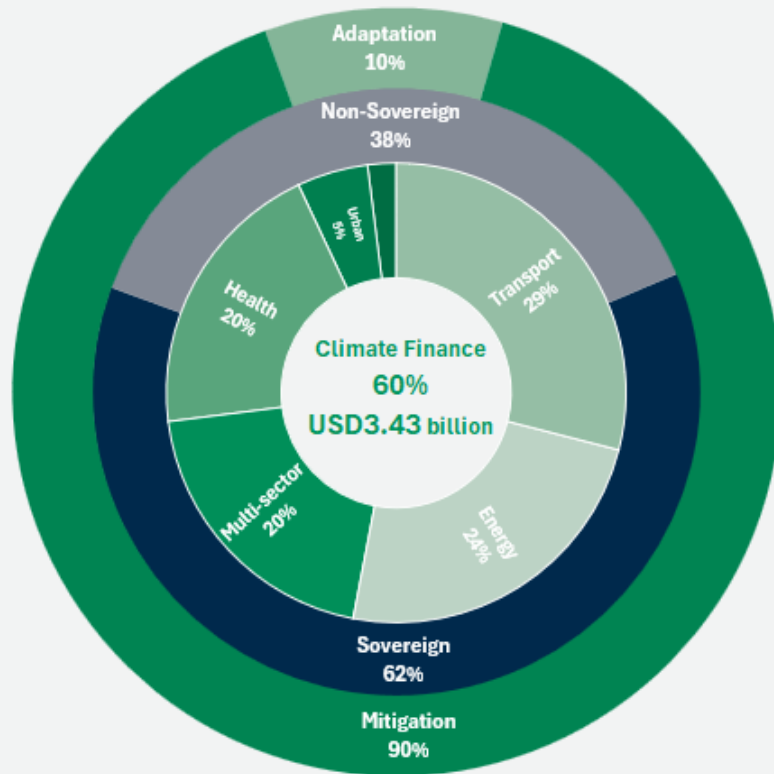


Note: The numbers represent the count of approved projects as a percentage of the total count of approved projects in 2023 (including the COVID-19 Crisis Recovery Facility).



# AIIB'S CLIMATE FINANCE AND PARIS AGREEMENT COMMITMENT

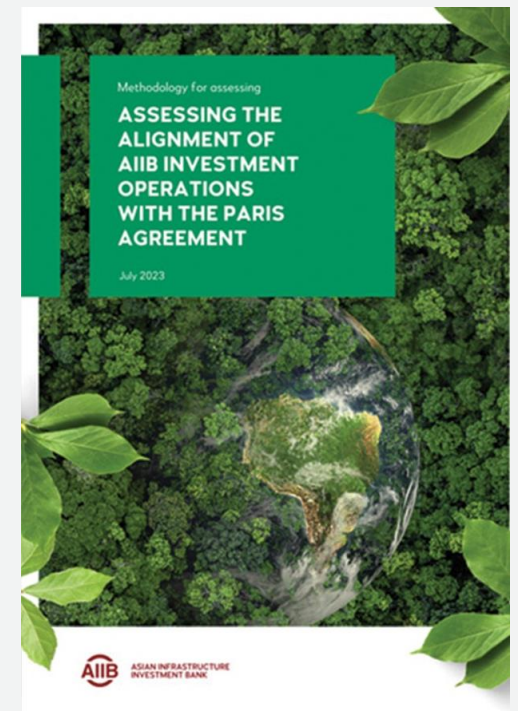
- AIIB has issued its [methodology](#) for assessing the alignment of its investment operations with the Paris Agreement (PA) on July 1st, 2023. This means that all AIIB's new investment operations should be consistent with low-carbon and climate-resilient development pathways.
- It reflects the Bank's positioning on PA, which goes beyond safeguards or compliance, to identify opportunities where the Bank can provide additional value and details the application of the joint MDB methodological framework.



In 2023, AIIB's climate finance<sup>1</sup> achieved to **60%** of total approved regular financing<sup>2</sup>, up from **56%** in 2022.

*1. AIIB climate finance is estimated using the joint MDB climate mitigation and adaptation finance tracking methodology. 0.3% of climate adaptation finance had dual benefits of mitigation and adaptation.*

*2. AIIB climate finance for 2023 excludes financing approval through the COVID-19 Crisis Recovery Facility and the Guarantee Facility of International Bank for Reconstruction and Development Loans*



# AIIB IN THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT COMMUNITY

## Growing Global Partnerships

- In 2018, AIIB was granted Permanent Observer status in the deliberations of both the United Nations General Assembly and the Economic and Social Council.
- AIIB generally enforces the debarment decisions of some MDBs that are parties to the MDB Agreement for Mutual Enforcement of Debarment Decisions (AMEDD).
- AIIB serves as the Administrator of the Multilateral Cooperation Center for Development Finance (MCDF) and host of its Secretariat at the AIIB HQ.
- AIIB participated in the launch of joint deliverables by MDBs:
  - a) [MDB Joint Nature Statement and Planet](#)
  - b) [MDB Joint Climate Statement](#)
  - c) [Joint Report on MDBs' Climate Finance](#)
- In 2023, AIIB was granted observer status to the OECD Global Forum on Transparency and Exchange of Information for Tax Purposes.
- In 2023, AIIB issued USD1 billion guarantees against sovereign-backed loans made by the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), demonstrating partnership and collaboration among MDBs in using financing innovation to provide additional lending capacity.

## Increasing Impact via Co-financing

- Ability for the MDB community to take on larger infrastructure projects.
- Enables project risk-sharing with other MDBs and manage exposure limits.
- Co-financed 129 projects as at January 31, 2025.
- Collaboration benefits entire MDB community with cross-fertilization of project management experience.





2

# VISION AND MISSION





# AIIB'S COMMITMENT TO SUSTAINABLE GROWTH

- AIIB's **VISION** is a prosperous Asia based on sustainable economic development and regional cooperation.
- AIIB's **MISSION** is Financing Infrastructure for Tomorrow. By investing in sustainable infrastructure, AIIB unlocks new capital, new technologies and new ways in which to address climate change and to connect Asia, and the world.

AIIB Invests in **Infrastructure for Tomorrow (i4t)**:



# A COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH TO INVESTMENT IN SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE

## STRATEGIC INVESTMENTS IN FOUR THEMATIC PRIORITIES



**GREEN  
INFRASTRUCTURE**



**CONNECTIVITY AND REGIONAL  
COOPERATION**



**TECHNOLOGY – ENABLED  
INFRASTRUCTURE**



**PRIVATE CAPITAL  
MOBILIZATION**

1

**HOW WE FINANCE  
ENVIRONMENTAL AND  
SOCIAL FRAMEWORK**



2

**WHAT WE FINANCE  
SECTOR  
STRATEGIES**

Water	Digital Infrastructure	Health	Sustainable Cities	Private Capital Mobilization
Energy	Transport	Investing in Equity	Financing Operations for Nonregional Members	

## 2030 Corporate Strategy Targets

### GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE

**50%** climate financing by 2025

### CONNECTIVITY AND REGIONAL COOPERATION

**25-30%** cross-border connectivity financing by 2030

### PRIVATE SECTOR FINANCING

**50%** private sector financing by 2030

# AIIB'S ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL FRAMEWORK

GUARANTEES THE ASSESSMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND SOCIAL IMPACTS FOR ALL PROJECTS

- AIIB was established after the Paris Agreement and has applied its [Environmental and Social Framework](#) (ESF) from the start, ensuring that its operations achieve environmentally and socially sustainable development outcomes based on its Articles of Agreement.
- AIIB developed its ESF by benchmarking best international practices and learning from its peer institutions and continues to refine the ESF as necessary.
- Combined with AIIB's [Corporate Strategy, sector strategies and operational policies](#), the ESF guarantees the identification and management of environmental and social risks and impacts in the preparation and implementation of AIIB-financed projects.

## Components of AIIB's ESF

- Vision Statement
- Environment and Social Policy (ESP)
- Environmental and Social Standards (ESS)
- Environmental and Social Exclusion List (ESEL)

## Important features of AIIB's ESF

- Commitment to assess **climate change** and protect **biodiversity**.
- **No funding for coal** and excludes use of **asbestos** from AIIB-financed projects.
- Strong provisions for **involuntary resettlement, land acquisition and Indigenous Peoples**.
- Supports **gender equality**, provides measures to control **gender-based violence**.
- Provision of equal opportunities for **persons with disabilities**.
- Robust **transparency and accountability** mechanisms.



# LAO PDR:

## Monsoon 600 MW Cross-border Wind Power Project

Approval Date  
Nov 2022

AIIB Committed Amount  
USD72.6 million

Financing Type  
Nonsovereign

The Monsoon 600 MW Cross-border Wind Power Project aims to develop, construct, and operate an onshore wind generation facility, along with a 500 kilovolt substation and transmission line in Sekong Province and Attapeu Province, Lao PDR. The electricity produced by the project will be exported to neighboring Viet Nam, diversifying Lao PDR's electricity exports and increasing the availability of renewable power in Viet Nam.

Lao PDR has abundant water resources from the Mekong River, with hydropower making up around 80% of its installed capacity. The government aims to promote non-large hydropower renewables to reach a 30% share of the country's energy consumption by 2025<sup>1</sup>. Because wind is countercyclical to rainfall, this project is complimentary to Lao PDR's power generation. Harnessing solar and wind resources and diversifying electricity exports can offer similar economic benefits as hydropower, but with less environmental and social impact.

A total syndication loan amount reached USD692.55 million, with eight lenders involved, including the AIIB and the Asian Development Bank (ADB). The project will reduce nearly 750,000 tons of carbon dioxide equivalent annually.

Note: 1. ADB. 2022. Monsoon Wind Power Project: Report and Recommendation of the President.  
<https://www.adb.org/projects/documents/lao-55205-001-rrp>



2022 Lao PDR: Monsoon 600 MW Cross-border Wind Power Project



AIIB'S THEMATIC PRIORITIES

**GREEN INFRASTRUCTURE**

AIIB prioritizes green infrastructure and supports its Members meet their environmental and related development goals by financing projects that deliver local environmental improvements and investments dedicated to climate action.

# MULTICOUNTRY:

## Seraya Sea Energy Transition and DI Fund

Approval Date  
March 2023

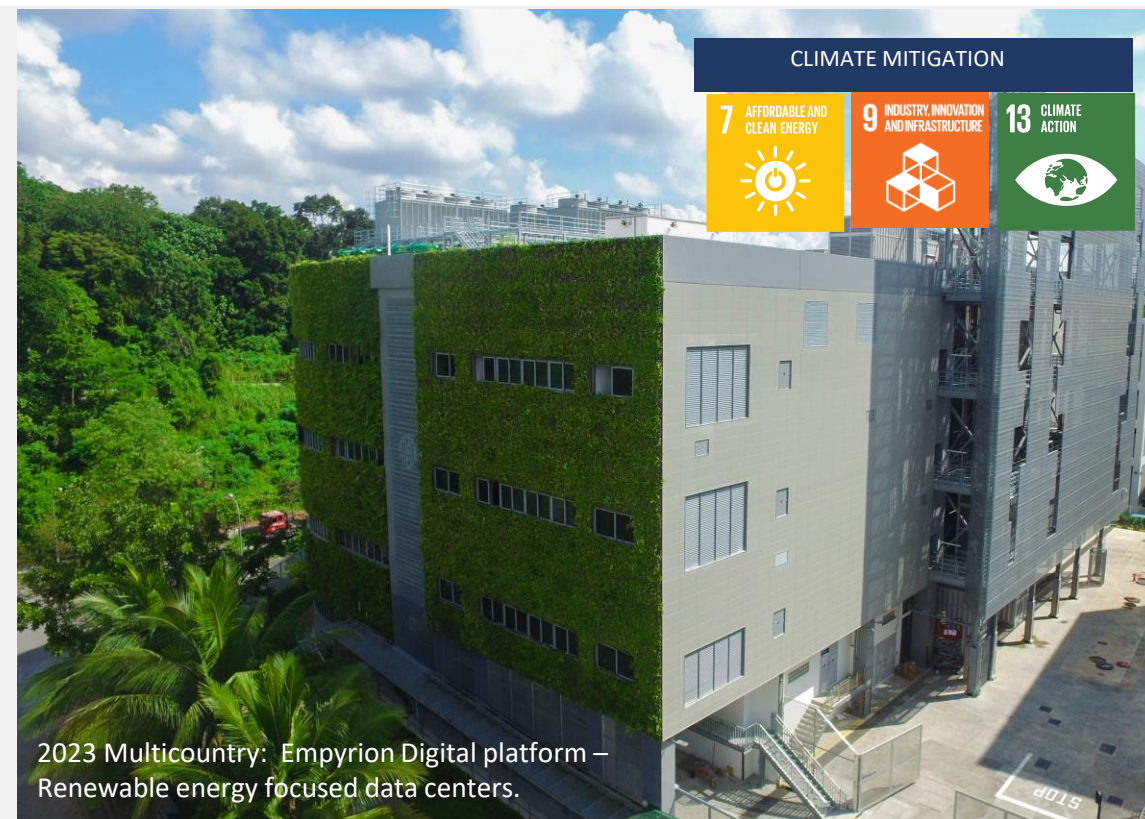
AIIB Committed Amount  
USD60 million

Financing Type  
Nonsovereign

AIIB's investment in Seraya Vision, LP, a Southeast Asia Energy Transition and Digital Infrastructure fund, underscores AIIB's commitment to driving sustainable development and digital transformation across Asia. The Fund aligns with AIIB's core thematic priorities, enabling a collaborative approach to fostering future-focused infrastructure throughout the region.

The Fund has set its sights on Emerging Asia, with a keen focus on sectors such as digital infrastructure and energy transition opportunities. These include data centers, offshore wind farm vessel operations, renewable energy and energy storage and other related subsectors.

AIIB's participation in projects directly mobilizes private capital. James Chern, Seraya's Managing Partner & Chief Investment Officer, highlighted that AIIB's presence and commitment to Seraya was instrumental in "bringing on board additional LPs." Through partnerships such as these, the Fund exceeded initial fundraising targets, even in a challenging market, demonstrating the confidence AIIB's presence instills in global investors.



AIIB'S THEMATIC PRIORITIES

### TECHNOLOGY-ENABLED INFRASTRUCTURE

AIIB supports projects where the application of technology delivers better value, quality, productivity, efficiency, resilience, sustainability, inclusion, transparency or better governance along the full project life cycle.



# INDIA:

## Chennai Metro Rail Phase 2 Project

Approval Date  
April 2023

AIIB Committed Amount  
USD439 million

Financing Type  
Sovereign

Chennai Metropolitan Area (CMA) is the fourth-most populous metropolitan area in India with a population of about 8.6 million and generates about 15.7 million passengers per day<sup>1</sup> and is expected to grow to 20.8 million by 2026<sup>2</sup>.

Balance corridor 5, from Chennai Mofussil Bus Terminal (CMBT) to Okkiyam Thoraipakkam metro station, comprises the development of 24.04 kilometers (km) of the Chennai Metro with 23 elevated stations. The project will be cofinanced in parallel by the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB) and the Asian Development Bank (ADB), with counterpart funding by the Tamil Nadu government.

The project is expected to carry 661,000 daily passengers on the corridor, reducing journey time and creating additional employment opportunities. The project has a gender equality focus, with all stations incorporating gender-friendly and universal accessibility features, 50 metro staff trained on gender-sensitive transport design and implementation and two project stations fully operated by women.



AIIB'S THEMATIC PRIORITIES

**CONNECTIVITY AND REGIONAL COOPERATION**

AIIB prioritizes projects that facilitate better domestic and cross-border infrastructure connectivity within Asia generating direct measurable benefits in enhancing regional trade, investment, digital and financial integration across Asian economies and beyond.

Note: 1. Census 2011 population of CMA

2/ Second Master Plan for Chennai Metropolitan Area 2026, Chennai Metropolitan Development Authority, 2008.



# MULTICOUNTRY:

## Southeast Asia Women's Economic Empowerment Fund

Approval Date  
October 2022

AIIB Committed Amount  
USD10 million

Financing Type  
Nonsovereign

The Southeast Asia Women's Economic Empowerment Fund is AIIB's first impact investment in a gender-focused private equity fund.

AIIB aims to support women's economic empowerment and gender diversity by making sustainable investments in companies that particularly affect women and girls in Southeast Asia. The Fund targets to invest in Southeast Asia mainly in Viet Nam, Indonesia, and the Philippines, and opportunistically in Malaysia, Thailand, Cambodia, Lao PDR and Timor-Leste.

SWEEF's investment strategy connects capital with high impact and high growth business opportunities in sectors such as healthcare, education, climate change mitigation and adaptation, as well as manufacturing efficiency enhancement. SWEEF's investments are expected to create more gender equality opportunities and gender diversity outcomes for women, their families, and communities through its women's economic empowerment focus.

Learn more about [AIIB's First Investment in SWEEF, a Women's Economic Empowerment Fund](#) at AIIB's YouTube channel.



2022 Multicountry: Southeast Asia Women's Economic Empowerment Fund



AIIB'S THEMATIC PRIORITIES

### PRIVATE CAPITAL MOBILIZATION

AIIB supports projects that directly or indirectly mobilize private financing into sectors within its mandate. AIIB will serve a catalytic role to increase private and other investors' appetite for investing in emerging market infrastructure as well as other productive sectors that are associated with and complementary to core infrastructure.

# AIIB SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BONDS IMPACT REPORT

## HIGHLIGHTS OF SECTOR OUTCOMES AS OF THE END OF 2023

In 2023, AIIB's climate finance<sup>1</sup> amounted to **USD3.4 billion**, or **60%** of regular approved financing<sup>1</sup>.

Expected to protect **4900 Ha** of land with flood control infrastructure and benefit **13.8 million people** with water disaster protection.

AIIB's energy sector projects approved by 2023 are expected to avoid **22.8 million tons** of carbon dioxide equivalent (CO<sub>2</sub>e) of greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions per year.

AIIB expected to construct, upgrade or maintain **49,316 km of road, rail or metro** through a total of 28 projects

- Under its [Sustainable Development Bond Framework](#), AIIB has committed to annual impact reporting on its overall portfolio and project-level results reflecting environmental and social benefits generated by its financing.
- The [Impact Reports](#) include data on AIIB's bond issuance profiles and a comprehensive analyses of its project portfolio. It also contains selected project stories from key infrastructure sectors to show how AIIB is making positive environmental and social impacts by investing in sustainable infrastructure and by catalyzing private capital in Asia and beyond.



### Notes:

1. AIIB's 2023 climate finance share was calculated based on the regular financing projects only.



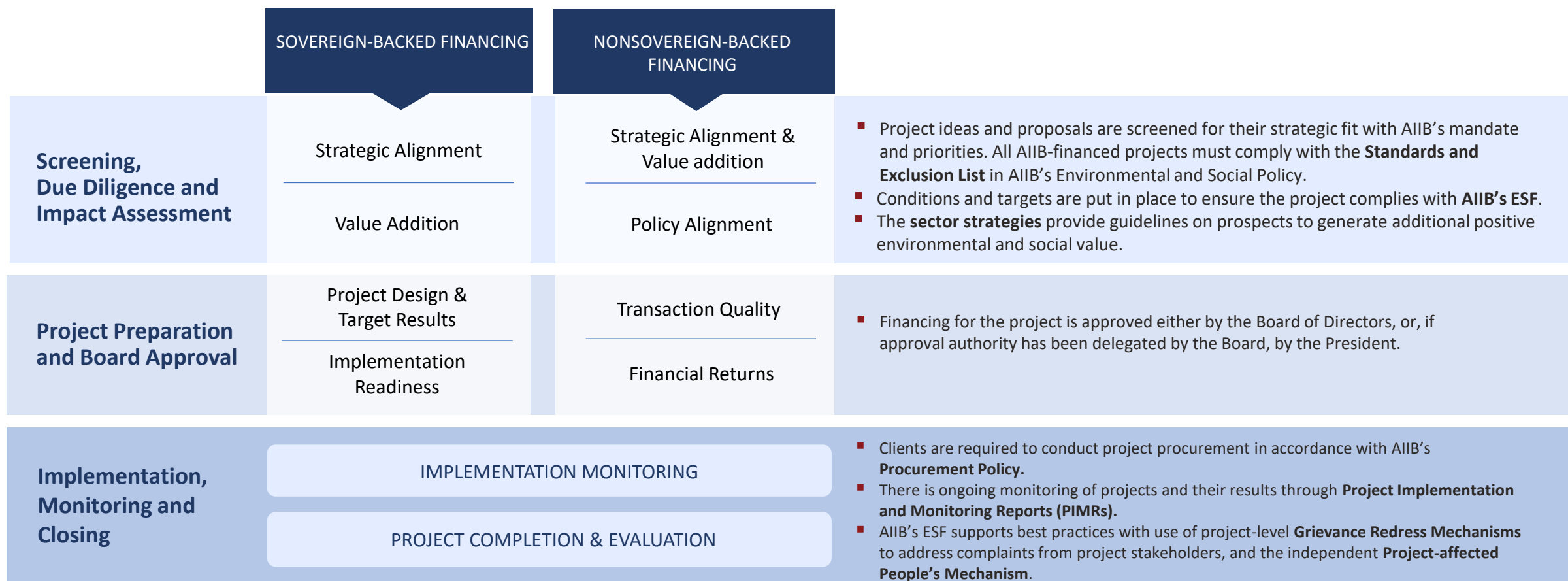
# 3

## INVESTMENT PORTFOLIO



# AIIB INVESTMENT PROJECT CYCLE

## INCREASING DEVELOPMENT IMPACT WITH SOVEREIGN AND NONSOVEREIGN-BACKED FINANCING

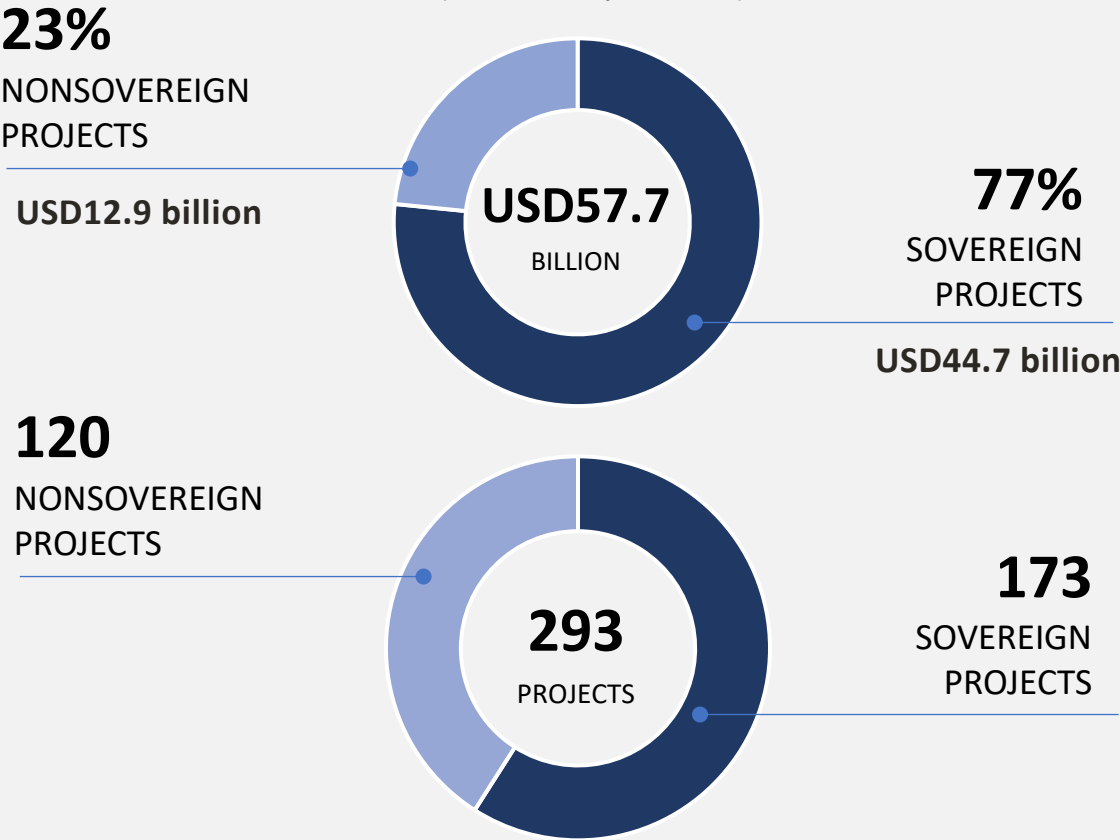




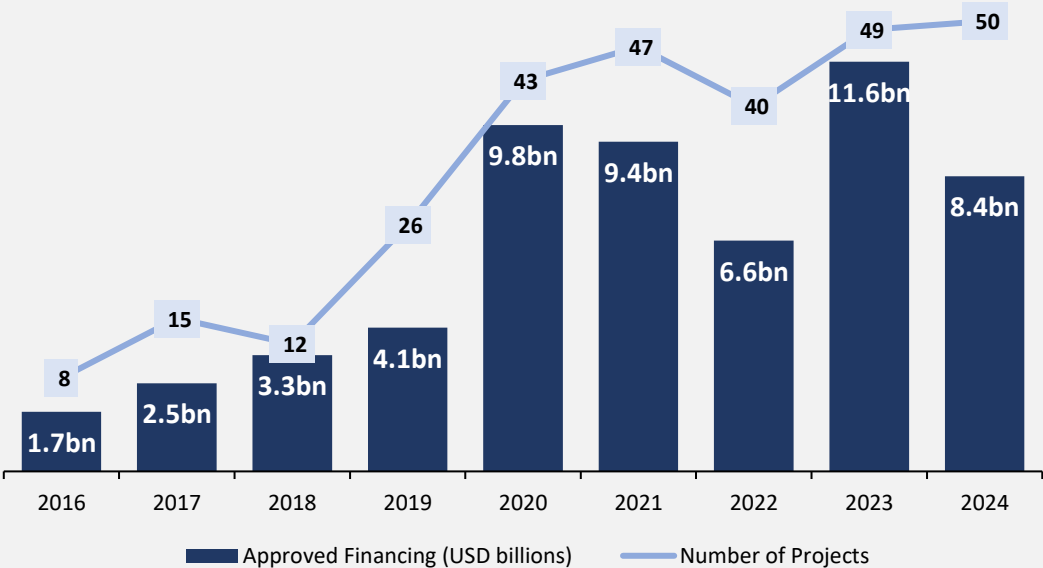
# INVESTMENT OPERATIONS

## AN EXPANDING BUSINESS PORTFOLIO

Approved Financing per Financing Type<sup>1</sup>  
(as at January 31, 2025)



Annual Approved Financing<sup>1</sup>  
(as at December 31, 2024)



Note: 1. Approved Financing does not include projects that have been terminated.

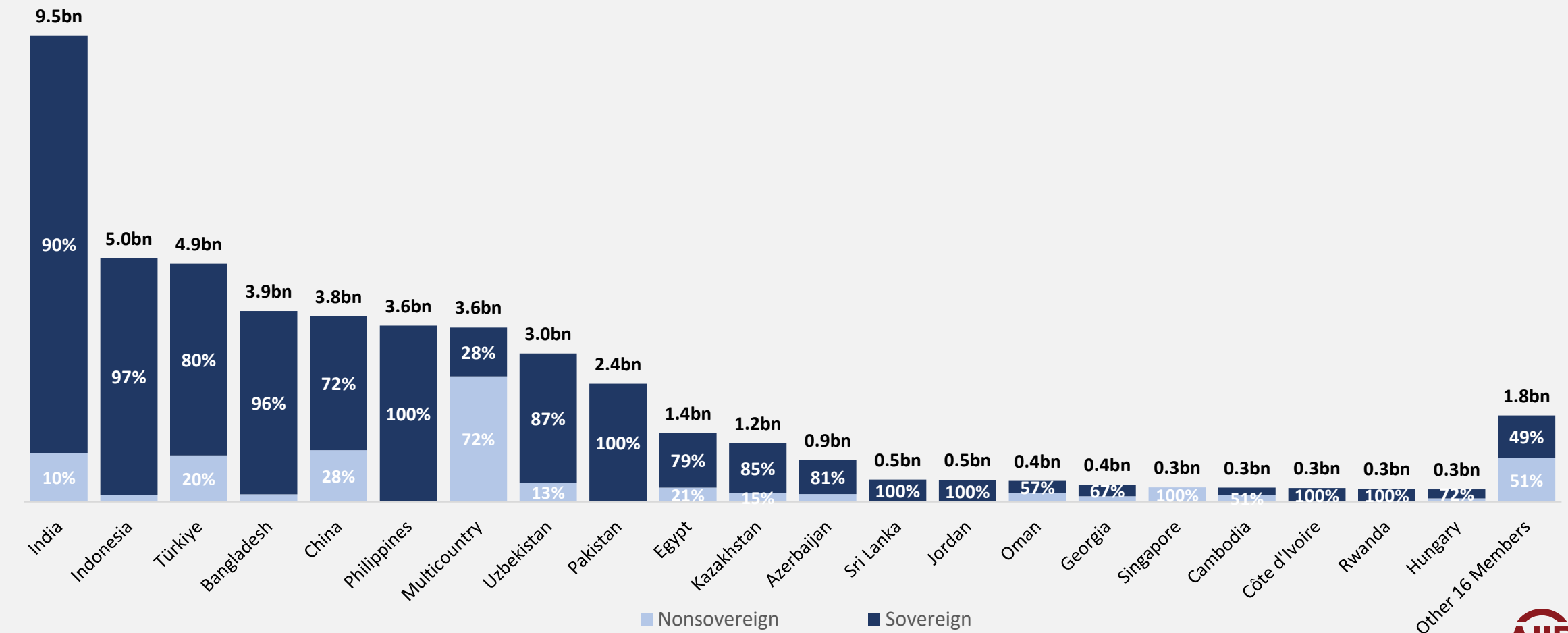


INVESTMENT OPERATIONS

SOVEREIGN AND NONSOVEREIGN PORTFOLIO

Total Investment Operations  
Committed Financing<sup>1</sup>  
(as at January 31, 2025)

USD 48.1 billion



Note: 1. Committed financing refers to the signed amount minus cumulative cancellation.



# INVESTMENT OPERATIONS

DIVERSE BUSINESS PORTFOLIO WITH LOANS AND INVESTMENTS IN 37 MEMBERS

Total Investment Operations  
Committed Financing<sup>1</sup>  
(as at January 31, 2025)

USD **48.1** billion

In USD billions		CRF	Transport	Energy	Multi-sector	Water	Urban	Health Infrastructure	DI and Technology	Education Infrastructure	Rural and Agriculture	Other	Total Committed
		36%	18%	16%	11%	8%	5%	2%	1%	1%	0.2%	1%	
India	20%	2.15	4.07	1.30	0.31	0.92	0.56	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	9.55
Indonesia	10%	2.47	0.00	0.54	0.00	0.37	0.50	0.97	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.99
Türkiye	10%	1.26	0.92	1.35	0.50	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.88
Bangladesh	8%	1.52	0.66	0.66	0.20	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.40	3.91
China	8%	0.44	1.16	0.77	0.38	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.08	0.00	0.00	3.81
Philippines	8%	3.08	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.61
Multicountry	7%	0.00	0.00	0.14	3.17	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.57
Uzbekistan	6%	1.31	0.27	0.34	0.30	0.63	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	3.04
Pakistan	5%	1.50	0.15	0.55	0.00	0.04	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.42
Egypt	3%	0.36	0.36	0.15	0.25	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.41
Other 27 Members	14%	3.43	0.83	1.73	0.35	0.00	0.24	0.14	0.20	0.00	0.00	0.02	6.94
Total Committed		17.52	8.78	7.52	5.46	3.81	2.43	1.15	0.65	0.33	0.08	0.42	48.14

Note: 1. Committed financing refers to the signed amount minus cumulative cancellation.

## INVESTMENT OPERATIONS

DIVERSE BUSINESS PORTFOLIO WITH  
LOANS AND INVESTMENTS IN 37 MEMBERS



### Committed Financing<sup>1</sup> Amount by Sector (as at January 31, 2025)

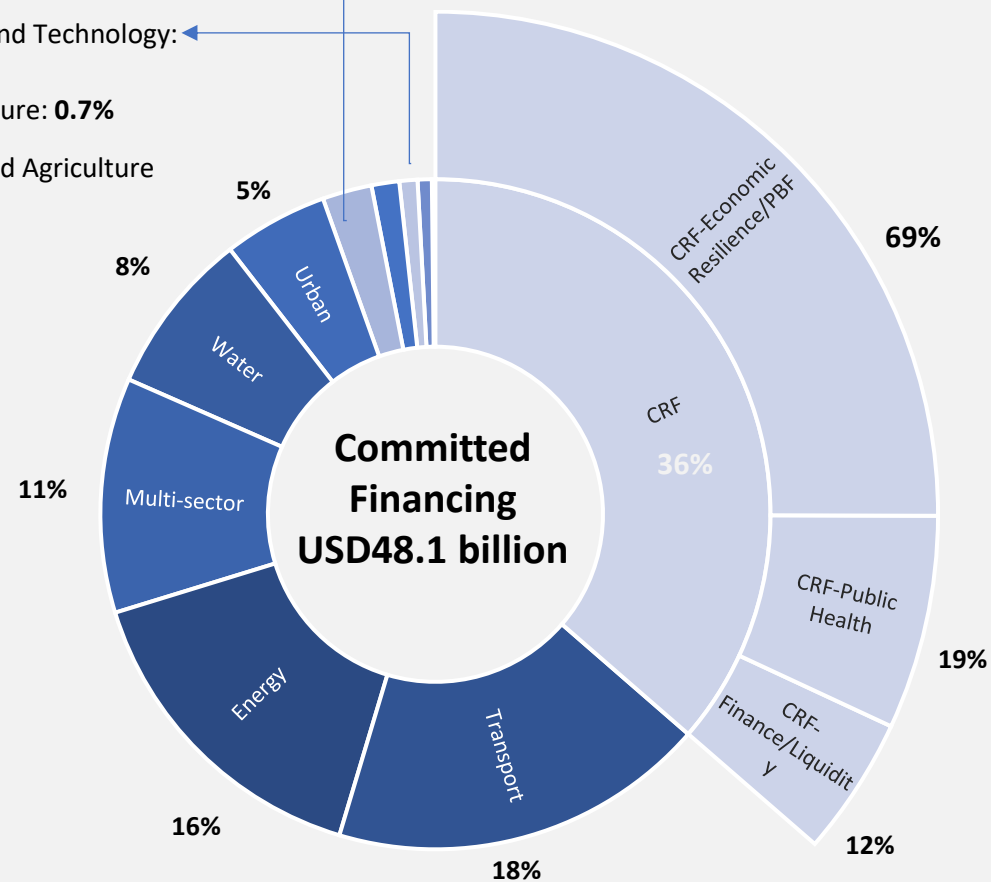
Health Infrastructure: **2.4%**

Digital Infrastructure and Technology: **1.3%**

Educational Infrastructure: **0.7%**

Rural Infrastructure and Agriculture  
Development: **0.2%**

Others: **0.9%**





# COVID-19 CRISIS RECOVERY FACILITY

## TOTAL FINANCING UP TO USD20 BILLION

EXTENDED UNTIL END-2023

USD18.2 billion total financing approved as of January 31, 2025. For facility projects that enter into the pipeline after Feb. 24, 2022, AIIB will consider a narrower scope of eligible pandemic-related responses and co-finance such projects with peer MDBs:

- Vaccine procurement, distribution and deployment of both vaccines and therapeutics.
- Policy-Based Financing (PBF) for enhanced pandemic response, preparedness and recovery.
- Financing of essential COVID-19 emergency healthcare or urgent expenditure needs.

### ECONOMIC RESILIENCE

To mitigate the economic impact on AIIB Members' economies, AIIB can provide financing to supplement government productive expenditures to support the social and economic response and recovery.



### FINANCING OF IMMEDIATE HEALTH SECTOR NEEDS

AIIB can support needed emergency public health responses, including the development of health system capacity and the provision of essential medical equipment and supplies to combat COVID-19.



### FINANCINGS TO ADDRESS LIQUIDITY CONSTRAINTS FOR CLIENTS

With this support, clients can overcome liquidity constraints and maintain critical long-term investments that may have to be curtailed, delayed or suspended in the absence of AIIB financing.



# CREDIT STRENGTHS





# AAA-CREDIT RATINGS

TOP RATINGS WITH STABLE OUTLOOK FROM LEADING AGENCIES

**STANDARD  
& POOR'S**

January 2024

**MOODY'S**

May 2024

**FitchRatings**

June 2024

**AAA Outlook Stable**

**Short-term: A-1+**

**Short-term: Prime-1**

**Short-term: F1+**

AIIB Strengths:

## GOVERNANCE

We don't expect the Russia-Ukraine conflict will materially affect AIIB's operation.

The Bank has established its risk management practices on par with the strongest MDBs.

Fitch assesses extraordinary support from AIIB's shareholders at 'a+', reflecting their capacity and 'strong' propensity to support the bank.

## CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

AIIB has a sizable capital endowment of which 20% is paid-in capital. In our view, this reinforces AIIB's role, enabling it to become one of the largest MLIs globally.

"aa2" capital adequacy score reflects its large paid-in equity, combined with good development asset credit quality.

AIIB's 'excellent' capitalization assessment is based on Fitch's expectation.

## LIQUIDITY

We expect AIIB's capital and liquidity to remain a significant strength compared with peers and underpin its financial profile.

AIIB's "aaa" liquidity and funding score reflects our expectation that the bank will strictly adhere to its conservative liquidity policy.

"aaa" liquidity assessment is underpinned by AIIB's ample liquidity, higher credit quality if its treasury assets and increased presence on global capital markets.

## Summary rating rationale

- ✓ Strong capital commitment from diversified sovereign shareholder base.
- ✓ Set to have an important mandate of filling the infrastructure financing gap in Asia.
- ✓ Strong governance and risk management framework.
- ✓ Excellent capitalization with very high projected liquidity position.
- ✓ Very high strength of member support.
- ✓ Preferred creditor status.
- ✓ 0% risk weight under Basel Framework

Credit ratings do not constitute investment or financial advice, and credit ratings are not recommendations to purchase, hold or sell particular securities. Credit ratings do not comment on the suitability of an investment for any particular investor. There is no assurance that any rating will remain in effect for any given period of time or that any rating will not be revised or withdrawn entirely by a rating agency in the future if, in its judgment, circumstances so warrant.

# ESG CREDENTIALS

RATINGS WITH STABLE OUTLOOK FROM LEADING AGENCIES

## KEY HIGHLIGHTS

- Strong environmental strategy.
- Advanced at environmentally responsible financing.
- Strong stakeholder relations.
- Robust internal controls and risk management.



**ADVANCED**

September 2021  
Sector rank: 7/12

- Strong commitment to exclusion based on the companies' activities.
- Strong policy commitment to integrate ESG factors.
- Selects best-in-class companies according to ESG factors.



**LOW RISK 13.9**

April 2022

- AIIB forms part of the more progressive development banks, publicly disclosing on its website individual projects financed (including project overviews, financing information and project documents).
- Comprehensive lending programs with high social benefit.



**PRIME**

April 2024

## Summary rating rationale

- Good management of ESG topics.
- Maintains low exposure to ESG risks.
- Robust Environmental and Social Framework.
- Institutional commitment to UN SDGs and Paris Agreement.
- Reliable internal controls and transparent disclosure of documentation.

Credit ratings do not constitute investment or financial advice, and credit ratings are not recommendations to purchase, hold or sell particular securities. Credit ratings do not comment on the suitability of an investment for any particular investor. There is no assurance that any rating will remain in effect for any given period of time or that any rating will not be revised or withdrawn entirely by a rating agency in the future if, in its judgment, circumstances so warrant.



# KEY FINANCIAL AND RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES

## OVERVIEW OF CAPITAL AND RISK MANAGEMENT

- Prudent risk management policies with economic capital being the fundamental measure of risk appetite utilization.
- Manages risks, such that AIIB is financially sustainable on a standalone basis, preventing the need to require recourse to its callable capital.
- All risks are managed to defend, preserve and protect AIIB's triple-A ratings.
- AIIB's Risk Appetite Statement requires that AIIB risk appetite is allocated below its capacity, as determined by its available capital (i.e., received paid-in capital, reserves and retained earnings).
- Total amount outstanding of loans, equity investments, guarantees and other types of financings shall not exceed the total amount of AIIB's unimpaired subscribed capital, reserves and retained earnings.<sup>1</sup>
- Market risk is managed within internally set Value-at-Risk (VaR) and duration limits.

Notes: 1. Source: AIIB Articles of Agreement, Article 12.1 .

2. Economic Capital is defined as the capital required to withstand losses over one year to a 99.99 percentile level of confidence.

3. The following financial risks are managed outside the economic capital framework: liquidity risk and model risk.

No economic capital is allocated for other nonfinancial risks (compliance risk, integrity risk, and environmental and social risk).

4. Based on current usage of USD9.6 billion of economic capital, as at December 31, 2024



## TOTAL CAPITAL UTILIZATION<sup>4</sup>

Available Capital **USD24.8 billion**

Total Current Capital Usage **38.6%**

# PRUDENT LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT

## OVERVIEW OF LIQUIDITY MANAGEMENT

### LIQUIDITY PORTFOLIO

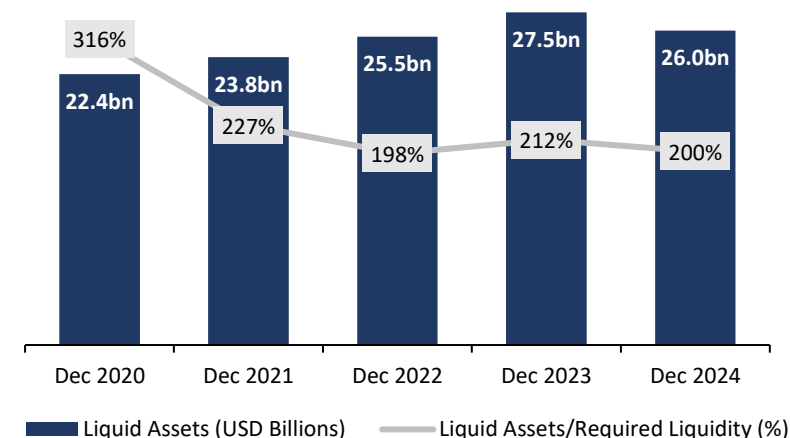
- Managed to ensure availability of liquidity via conservative and stress-tested models.
- Eligible investments:
  - Money market funds (AAA rating)
  - Sovereign, Supranational, Agency (SSA)—senior debt (minimum A rating)
  - Corporate—senior debt (minimum AAA rating)
  - Other Financials (minimum A-minus rating)
- External managers used for portfolio diversification.

### LIQUIDITY RISK

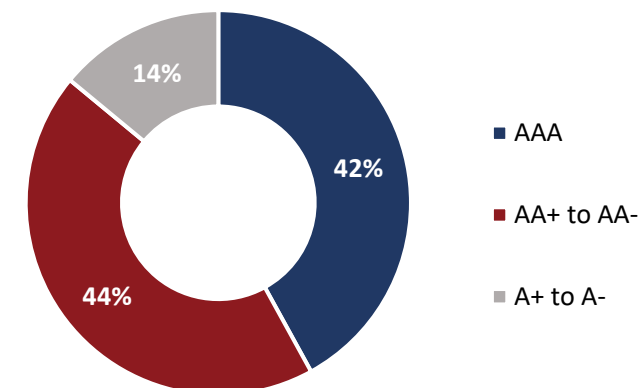
- Liquidity portfolio should cover at least 40% of net cash requirements for the upcoming 36 months and 100% of stressed net cash requirements for any upcoming 12-month period.
- Liquidity expected to remain well in excess of policy requirements.

Note: 1. Data as at December 31, 2024.

## Treasury Liquid Assets versus Required Liquid Assets (rolling 36 months)



## Treasury Liquid Assets by Rating<sup>1</sup>



# 5

## FUNDING STRATEGY



# AIIB FUNDING PROGRAM

## PREMIERE ISSUER IN INTERNATIONAL MARKETS

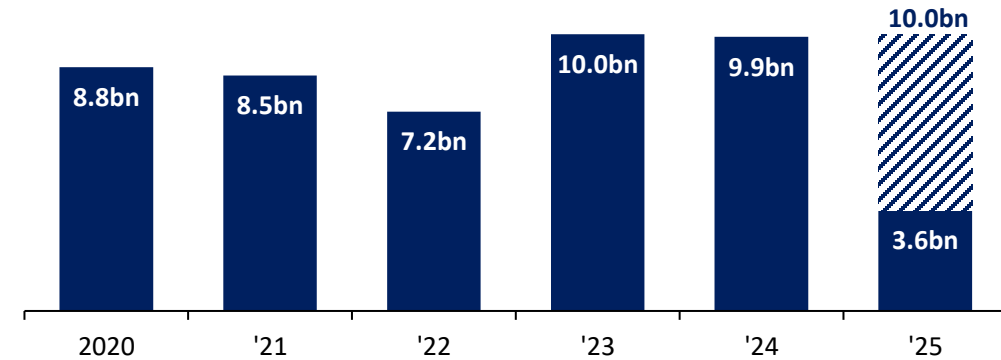
- Two main pillars of capital market funding:

PUBLIC TRANSACTIONS	Global benchmark format in G10 and SDR currencies
	Large size, liquid secondary market trading
REVERSE ENQUIRY ISSUES	Variety of currencies, customization at investor demand
	Buyback program provides liquidity backstop to investors

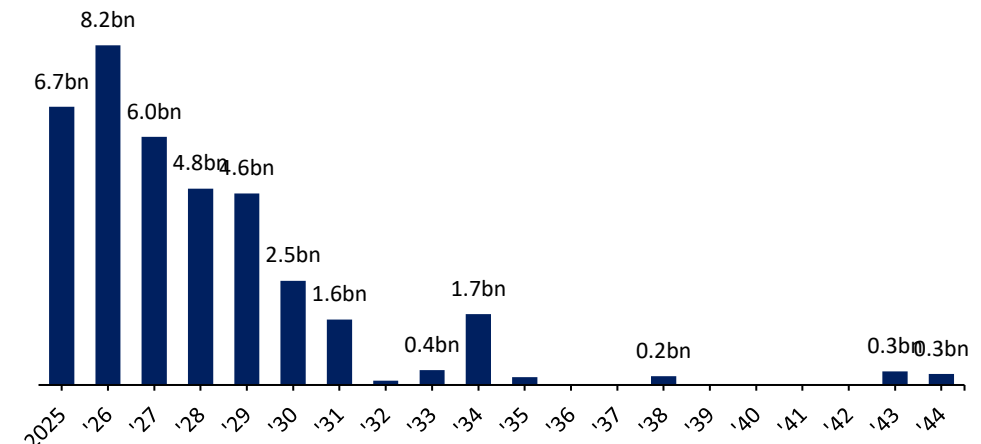
- Develop a broad range of unsecured funding instruments and sources of liquidity.
- Diversify in terms of currency and investor type.
- Deliver comprehensive and continuous investor marketing.
- AIIB's buyback program covers both public benchmarks and private placements. Buyback transactions are executed through dealers who have existing relationship with AIIB.
- 2025 borrowing authority of up to USD11 billion. This is expected to rise gradually to reach circa USD15 billion per annum by late 2020s.
- Watch [Highlights of AIIB's Four Years in the Debt Capital Markets](#) at AIIB's YouTube channel.

Note: 1. Data as at January 31, 2025.

### Annual Issuance Amount



### Maturity Profile<sup>1</sup> (in USD)





DIVERSE ISSUER

A GROWING FUNDING PROGRAM

FUNDING TYPE	AIIB'S BORROWING PROGRAMME	FORMAT
Capital markets	✓ <a href="#">U.S. SEC-registered Shelf</a>	USD Global Benchmark
	✓ <a href="#">Global Medium Term Note Programme</a>	Non-USD Benchmarks, FRNs, Eurobonds and private placements
	✓ <a href="#">A\$ and NZ\$ Debt Issuance Programme</a>	Kangaroo / Kauri bond
	✓ <a href="#">Renminbi Bonds Issuance Programme</a>	Panda bond
Money markets	✓ <a href="#">Euro-Commercial Paper Programme</a>	ECP

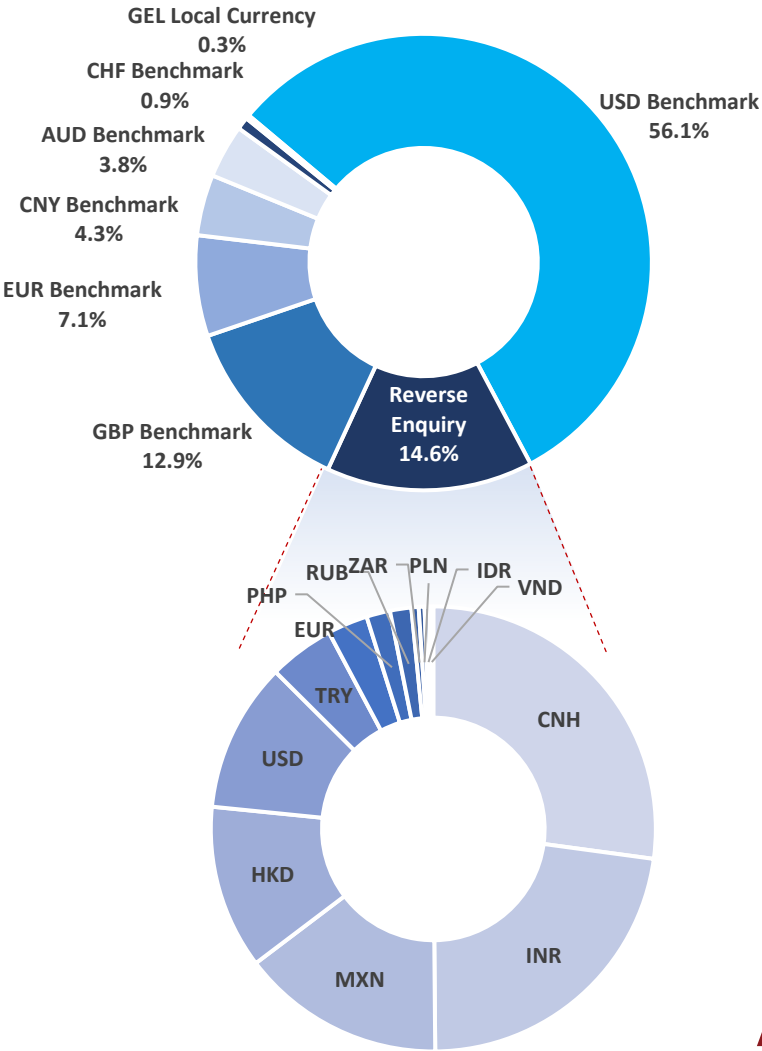
- AIIB liabilities are assigned 0% risk weight and HQLA1 designation by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision.<sup>1</sup>
- AIIB securities are eligible collateral for central bank operations, including; the Federal Reserve System, the Bank of England (Level B), the European Central Bank, the Reserve Bank of Australia (AUD only) , the Reserve Bank of New Zealand (NZD only) and the Peoples Bank of China (CNY only).

Notes:

1. AIIB has achieved 0% risk weight and HQLA1 status in the following jurisdictions: European Union (EU); the United Kingdom (UK); Norway; Canada; Hong Kong, China; Korea; Singapore; China and Switzerland. AIIB bond issuance is also 0% risk weighted in Australia, Japan, New Zealand, and South Africa.

2. Data as at January 31, 2025.

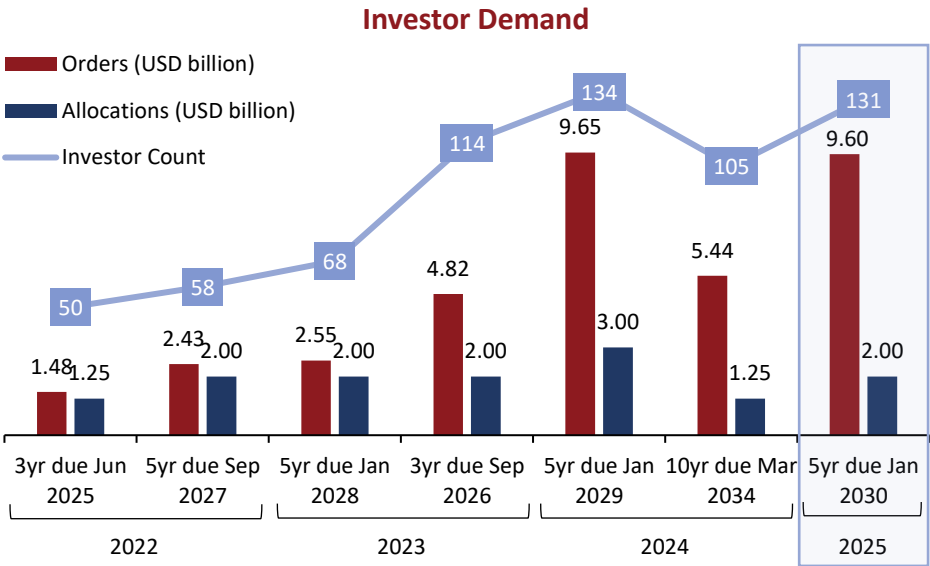
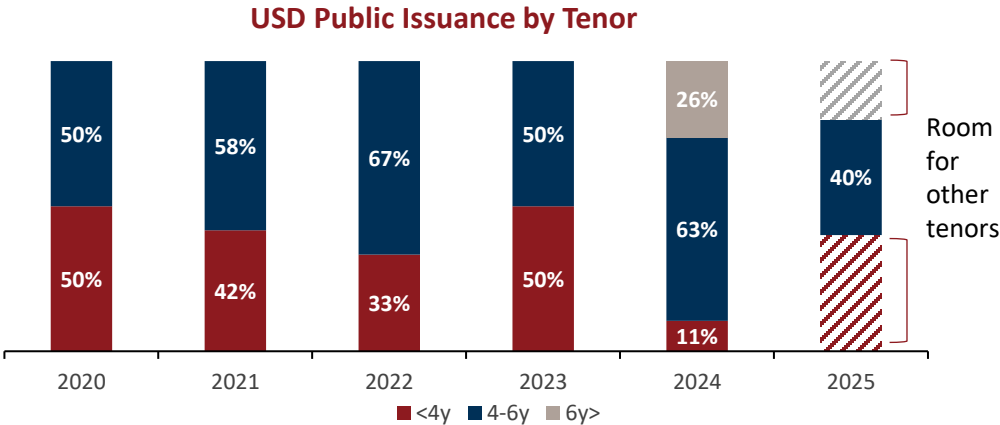
AIIB Outstanding Borrowings<sup>2</sup>



# USD GLOBAL BENCHMARKS

## FREQUENT ISSUER ACROSS THE CURVE

- USD is the cornerstone of AIIB’s funding with the objective of building predictability and liquidity.
- Accessed USD at least twice a year, mainly in the 3- and 5-year part of the curve.
- Commenced 2025 issuing a 5-year, printing USD2 billion at SOFR+44 / CT5+13.7
- In 2024 AIIB issued its first 10-year USD benchmark with the objective of extending its funding curve.
- AIIB issued the first USD public digitally native note, on Euroclear’s digital financial market infrastructure (D-FMI) platform. The bond was subsequently tapped to reach an outstanding amount of USD500 million.

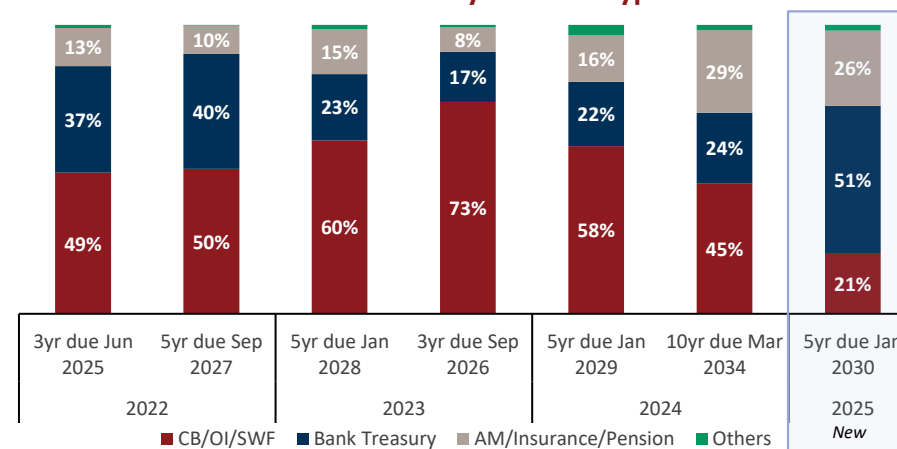


# AIIB USD2 BILLION 5-YEAR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BOND

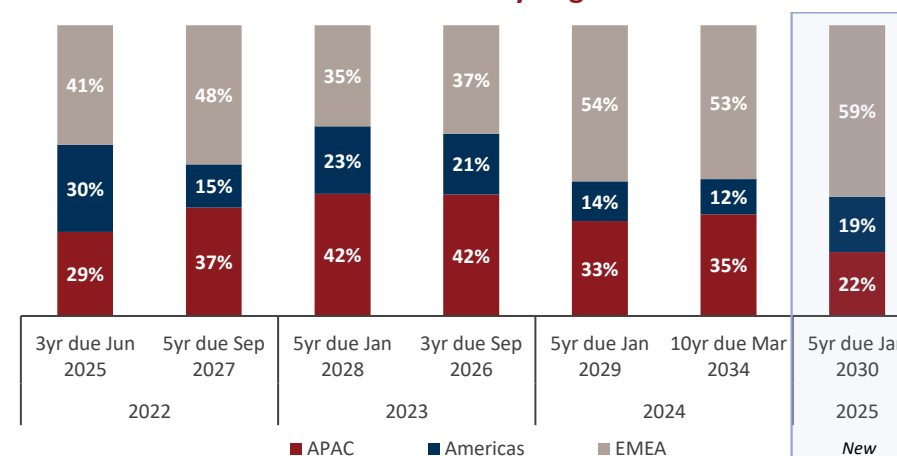
## Highlights

- On January 9, 2025, AIIB successfully priced USD2.0 billion of SEC registered fixed rate global notes.
- The transaction had significant investor support, with the final order book being USD9.5 billion from over 130 investors.
- Investor composition has evolved in line with market dynamics, demonstrating the depth of AIIB's investor base.
- The bond was priced at SOFR+44bps, equivalent to a spread of 13.7 bps over the US Treasury Benchmark and has performed well in the secondary market.
- Tradeweb data showed that the new issue performed more than 5bp versus US Treasuries by the end of the week with a mid-spread of around 8.4bp, outperforming other new supply.

Distribution By Investor Type



Distribution By Region



# AIIB USD300 MILLION DIGITALLY NATIVE NOTE

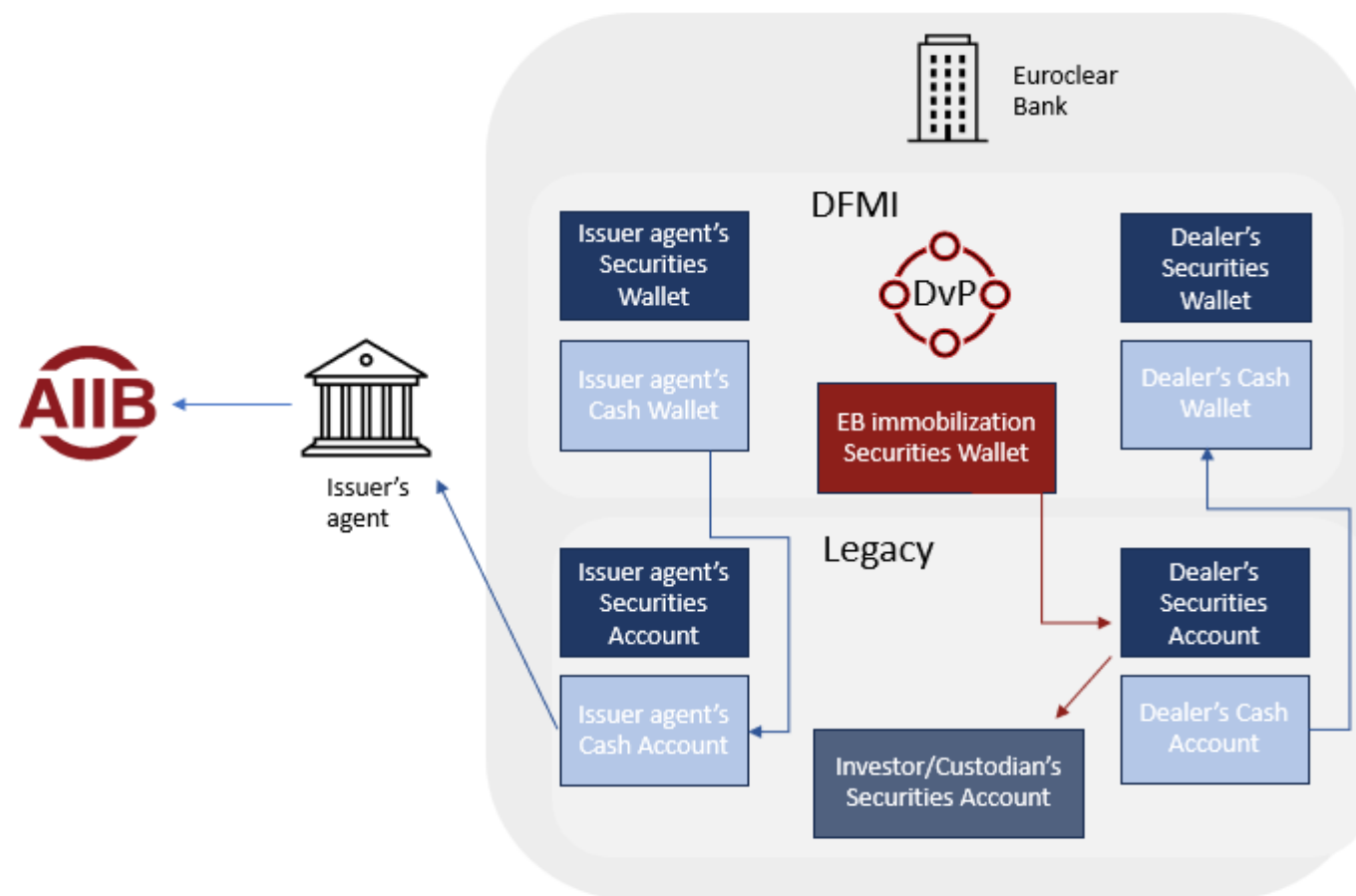
## 2.4 YEAR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BOND

### What is a digitally native note?

- Dematerialized bonds that are issued on Euroclear's Digital Financial Markets Infrastructure (D-FMI) platform.
- Upon issuance, the Digitally Native Notes are immobilized in the securities wallet of Euroclear. Following immobilization in Euroclear's securities wallet, the Notes may then be transferred to investors in the conventional, non-D-FMI legacy component of Euroclear

### AIIBs objectives:

- Participate in the adoption of new digital infrastructure that has the potential to increase efficiency, liquidity and resilience.
- Be part of the evolution of capital markets infrastructure.
- First issuer based in Asia has utilized the D-FMI platform



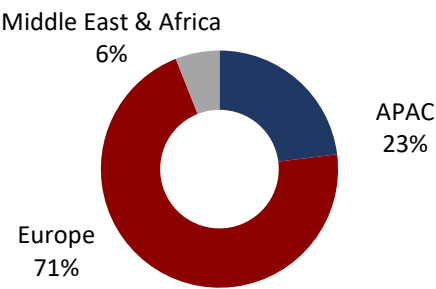


# AIIB EUR1 BILLION 7-YEAR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT BOND

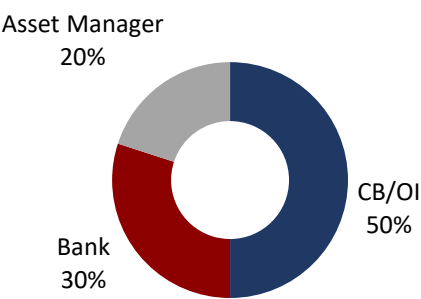
## Highlights

- This issuance is AIIB’s second EUR benchmark bond, solidifying the commitment to creating a liquid EUR curve following the inaugural EUR 1.5 billion 5-year Sustainable Development Bond issuance in February 2023.
- This bond further contributes to AIIB extending its debt maturities in 2024, after pricing its USD 1.25bn 10-year Global Sustainable Development Bond on March 6, 2024.
- The transaction attracted AIIB’s largest EUR orderbook and received orders from over 110 investors, with the final orderbook in excess of EUR 5.6 billion.
- The 4-basis point spread compression through the book building process is testament to the strong demand and is the largest spread compression seen on a AAA-rated supranational EUR transaction so far in 2024.

Distribution By Region



Distribution By Investor Type



ISSUER	AIIB
Issuer Rating:	Aaa/AAA/AAA (stable/ stable/stable)
Format:	GMTN
Amount:	EUR1 billion
Maturity date:	May 23, 2031
Coupon:	2.875%
Reoffer Yield	2.893%
Re-offer price:	99.887%
Re-offer spread vs. m/s	Mid Swap +17bps

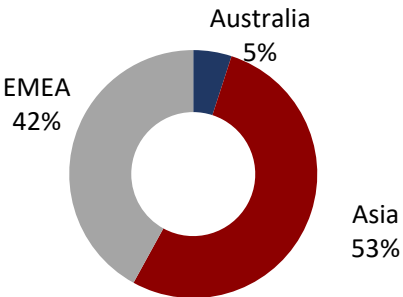


# AIIB AUD500 MILLION 5-YEAR CLIMATE ADAPTATION THEME BOND

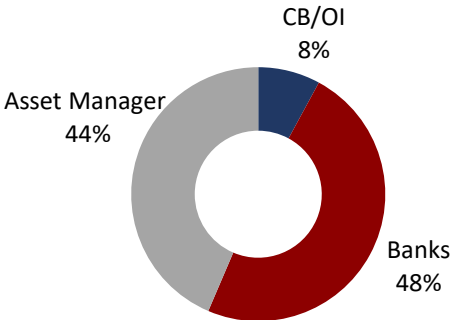
## Highlights

- AIIB has successfully issued its second Climate Adaptation-themed bond, reaffirming its commitment to the AUD market.
- The bond attracted an order book exceeding USD1.2 billion from over 37 investors.
- Proceeds will support projects where at least 20% of total financing contributes to climate adaptation, aligned with AIIB’s Paris Agreement framework.
- Eligible Projects include [Bangladesh: Climate Resilient Inclusive Development Program](#) and [Uzbekistan: Bukhara Region Water Supply and Sewerage Phase II](#)

Distribution By Region



Distribution By Investor Type



ISSUER	AIIB
Issuer Rating:	Aaa/AAA/AAA (stable/ stable/stable)
Format:	Kangaroo Bond
Amount:	AUD500 million
Maturity date:	Jan 21, 2030
Coupon:	4.6%
Re-offer Yield	4.634%
Re-offer price	99.85%
Re-offer spread	ASW+51bps

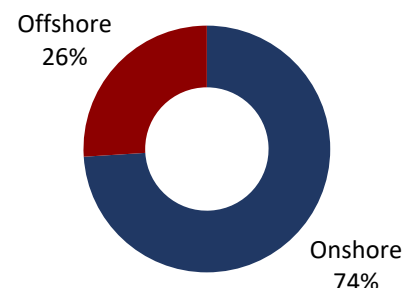


# AIIB CNY3 BILLION 5-YEAR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT PANDA BOND

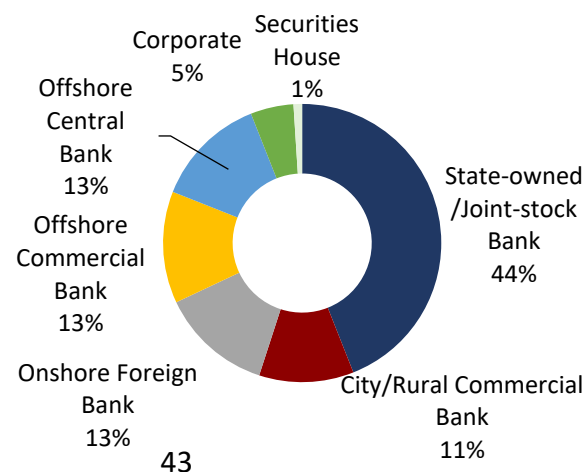
## Highlights

- AIIB has been developing its presence in the onshore RMB bond market since 2019. To date, AIIB has issued RMB14.5 billion in total in Panda bonds.
- The bond was 1.45 times oversubscribed, meaning an order book of CNY4.35 billion which generated healthy tension on price leading to a final yield of 2.05%.
- The deal received a broad range of investor demand, including city/rural commercial banks, joint-stock commercial banks, state-owned commercial banks, onshore foreign banks, securities houses, offshore central banks, offshore commercial banks, and corporates. There were more than 20 investors in the book and half of them were new investors to AIIB.

## Distribution By Region



## Distribution By Investor Type



ISSUER	AIIB
Issuer Rating:	Aaa/AAA/AAA (stable/ stable/stable)
Format:	Panda Bond
Amount:	CNY3.0 billion
Maturity date:	October 21, 2029
Coupon:	2.05%
Spread to CDB	+16bps
Spread to CGB	+23bps

# ANNEX





# FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

KEY FINANCIAL FIGURES (As at September 30, 2024)

## Balance Sheet

In thousands of US Dollars	Sep 30, 2024 (unaudited)	Dec. 31, 2023 (audited)
<b>Assets</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	3,685,866	1,839,122
Term deposits	2,103,165	3,108,817
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	16,404,238	16,635,658
Loan investments, at amortized cost	25,378,917	21,969,382
Bond investments, at amortized cost	11,371,464	8,266,365
Paid-in capital receivables	238,958	262,637
Derivative assets	857,430	616,242
Property and equipment	5,687	5,573
Intangible assets	5,776	6,208
Other assets	808,563	1,082,969
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>60,860,064</b>	<b>53,792,973</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Borrowings	36,799,081	30,528,131
Derivative liabilities	1,091,562	1,582,026
Prepaid paid-in capital	369	200
Other liabilities	673,346	233,759
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>38,564,358</b>	<b>32,344,116</b>
<b>Total Members' Equity</b>	<b>22,295,706</b>	<b>21,448,857</b>
<b>Total Liabilities &amp; Members' Equity</b>	<b>60,860,064</b>	<b>53,792,973</b>

## Income Statement

In thousands of US Dollars	Sep 30, 2024 (unaudited)	Sep 30, 2023 (unaudited)
Interest income	1,689,626	1,381,793
Interest expense	(871,352)	(563,915)
<b>Net Interest Income</b>	<b>818,274</b>	<b>817,878</b>
Net fee and commission income	28,883	24,760
Net gain on financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	162,913	190,381
Net loss on financial instruments measured at amortized cost	(181)	(4,406)
Impairment provision	55,224	(13,732)
General and administrative expenses	(190,583)	(164,222)
Net foreign exchange (loss)/gain	113,320	(142,181)
<b>Operating profit for the period</b>	<b>987,850</b>	<b>708,478</b>
Accretion of paid-in capital receivables	531	1,015
<b>Net profit for the period</b>	<b>988,381</b>	<b>709,493</b>
<b>Unrealized loss on fair-valued borrowings arising from changes in own credit risk</b>	<b>(143,542)</b>	<b>(99,229)</b>
<b>Total Comprehensive Income</b>	<b>844,839</b>	<b>610,264</b>

# AIIB CONTRIBUTION TO SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

## AIIB Investments

Our Members are strongly committed to the SDGs. AIIB supports its Members' efforts toward the attainment of the SDGs through its investments. Noting the importance of infrastructure for sustainable development, all of AIIB's priority sectors are covered in the SDGs. AIIB's investments under the COVID-19 Crisis Recovery Facility (Facility) are also aligned with the SDGs.



## Project Benefits

The direct and indirect benefits emerging from AIIB investments contribute to the better well-being of beneficiaries in the long-term. AIIB regularly monitors the implementation of each project to ensure alignment with the Bank's mandate as well as adherence to applicable environmental and social safeguards.

## Safeguard Actions

AIIB's operational policies require adherence to high standards, especially through the Environmental and Social Framework (ESF). AIIB's ESF aligns with a broad range of SDGs. Therefore, AIIB investments, by following the ESF, contribute to these SDGs through safeguard actions.



## Enablers

Finally, AIIB works in cooperation with its partners (SDG 17) to jointly contribute toward the attainment of the SDGs in each of its respective domains.



# AIIB ENERGY SECTOR STRATEGY

## SUSTAINABLE ENERGY FOR TOMORROW

- AIIB's [Energy Sector Strategy](#) sets the framework, principles, and operational modalities that guide AIIB's energy sector engagement.
- In November 2022, AIIB's Board of Directors approved an update to the Energy Sector Strategy. The update reflects AIIB's commitment to tackle climate change and support both the energy transition and its Members' net-zero commitments. It is fully in line with AIIB's commitment to align all financing operations with the goals of the Paris Agreement.

### Energy Strategy Guiding Principles

1. Promote Energy Access and Security
2. Realize Energy Efficiency Potential
3. Reduce the Carbon Intensity of Energy Supply
4. Manage Local and Regional Pollution
5. Catalyze Private Capital
6. Promote Regional Cooperation and Connectivity

### Key Updates to Energy Sector Strategy

#### Increased focus on clean energy solutions:

- Promote clean energy solutions, their supporting infrastructure such as smart grids and energy storage as well as new technologies such as clean hydrogen.

#### Stricter limits on the financing of fossil fuels:

- Thermal coal mining, coal-fired power and heating plants, and projects that are functionally related to coal are excluded from AIIB's financing.
- Oil sector investments are excluded with two very limited exceptions to improve basic access in hard-to-reach areas and to control methane emissions.
- Upstream natural gas exploration and drilling activities are excluded from AIIB's financing.
- Only selective support for mid- and downstream natural gas projects that are transitional in nature, based on a set of criteria that are harmonized with the joint MDB Paris Alignment assessment methodology.
- AIIB will support initiatives to commercialize CO2 abatement technologies such as carbon capture and storage, and the reduction of methane leakage and gas flaring.

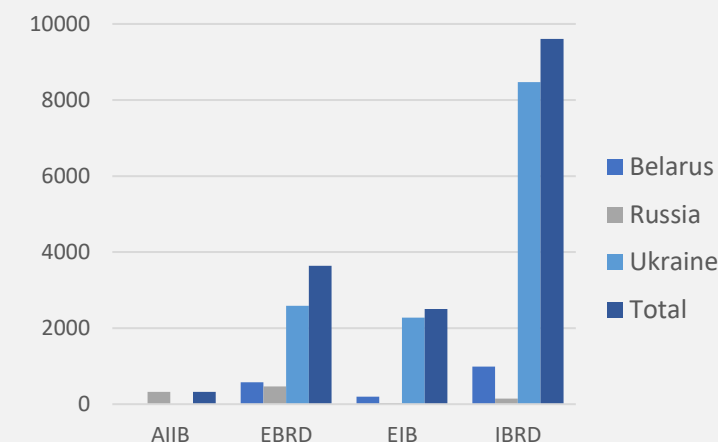
# EXPOSURES RELATED TO RUSSIA, BELARUS AND UKRAINE

“To Date, the Russia-Ukraine Conflict Has Not Materially Affected AIIB’s Operation.” S&P, January 2023

- On March 3, 2022, in response to the events taking place in Ukraine, AIIB announced in its [official statement](#) on the war in Ukraine that its Management has decided to place all activities relating to Russia and Belarus on hold and under review. These activities include all Russia- and Belarus-related projects in the Bank’s rolling investment pipeline.
- Ukraine is not a Member of AIIB; thus, the Bank has no business operations with or in Ukraine. AIIB also does not have any approved financings, or related exposures, in or to Belarus. As detailed below, AIIB has limited exposures in Russia and to the Russian ruble (RUB).
- The Bank remains in an exceptionally strong financial condition. AIIB's accounts are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards. Any exposures continue to be monitored and expected credit losses are being assessed accordingly.
- As at September 30, 2024, AIIB had total assets of USD60.8 billion and the following Russian-related exposures:
  - a) One RUB-denominated loan outstanding (fully drawn in December 2020) to a borrower in Russia, totaling RUB24 billion. The loan will mature in December 2025.
  - b) One RUB-denominated bond issuance (with an XS ISIN and issued through Euroclear / Clearstream), totaling RUB6.7 billion as of Sep 30, 2024. The terms and conditions of this bond allow for payments in USD in certain cases, including where RUB is not used in the international banking community. This bond was hedged at the time of issuance to remove AIIB’s RUB interest rate and FX risk.

## AAA-Rated MDBs' Exposures to Russia, Ukraine and Belarus

TBE in USD million



Source: Fitch Ratings, Special Report War, Sanctions Test MDBs' Supranational and Preferred Creditor Status, Nov. 11, 2022  
 Note: AIIB, EIB data as of Dec. 31, 2021. EBRD, IBRD data as of June 30, 2022.







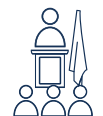

## GOVERNANCE AT AIIB

### GOVERNANCE AT AIIB REFLECTS GLOBAL BEST PRACTICES

- AIIB's governance structure is equivalent to global peer MDBs.
- AIIB's voting power structure benefits smaller shareholders, as it increases their relative voting power above their shareholding percentage over time.
- Amendments to the Bank's governance structure and Articles of Agreement are decided by the Board of Governors and require a supermajority vote.
- Meetings of the Board of Governors and the Board of Directors require a quorum of above 50% of officials representing not less than 2/3 of the total voting power of Members.
- Unique to AIIB, its Accountability Framework offers the Board of Directors the possibility to delegate project approval and clearly assign accountability and responsibilities to Management.

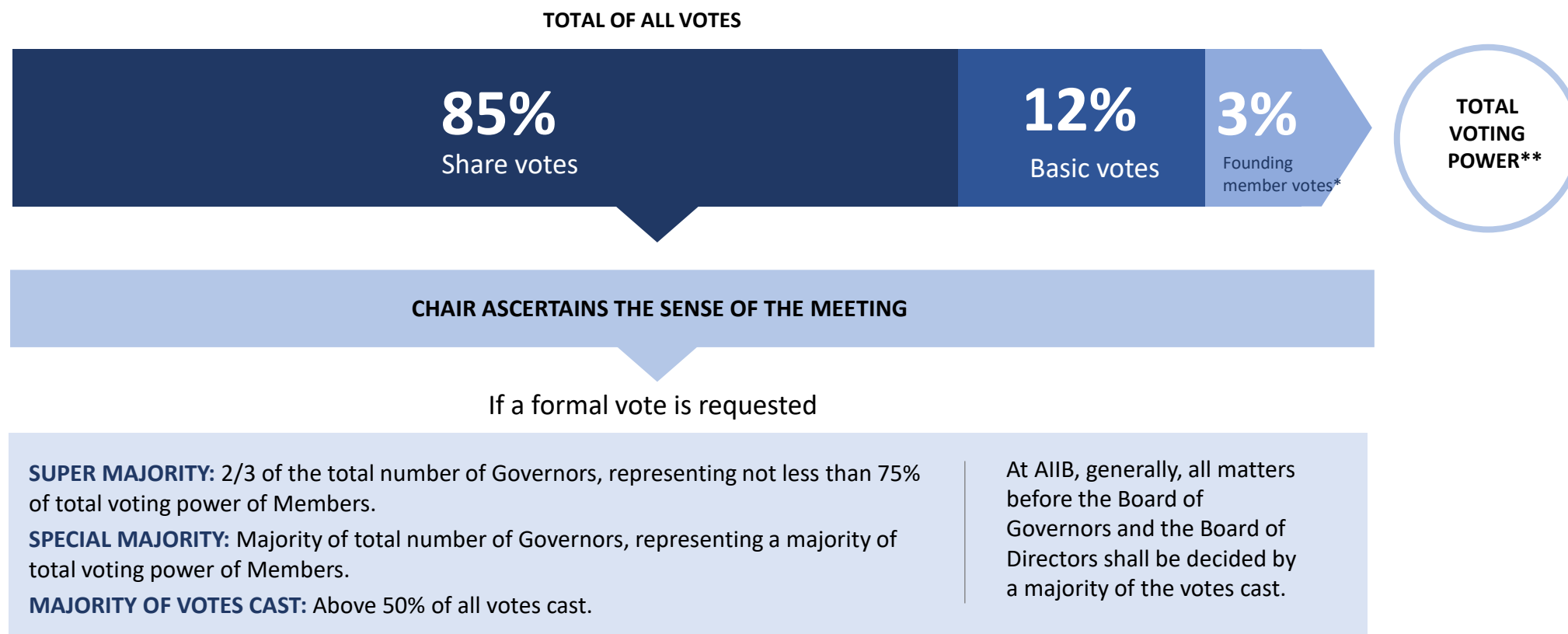
# GOVERNANCE AT AIIB

## GOVERNANCE STRUCTURES AND BOARDS COMPOSITION

BODY	COMPOSITION AND PURPOSE	CRITICAL DECISION MAKING
 <b>BOARD OF GOVERNORS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Each AIIB Member appoints a Governor</li> <li>All powers of AIIB are vested in the Board of Governors</li> </ul>	<p><b>Super majority decisions, inter alia:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Changes to paid-in capital subscription, reducing the percentage of capital stock held by regional members below 75% of the total subscribed capital stock</li> <li>Increase AIIB's gearing ratio above 1:1</li> <li>Election, suspension or removal of the President</li> <li>Increase or decrease in AIIB's authorized capital stock</li> <li>Revise the composition of the Board of Directors</li> <li>Suspension or restoration of membership</li> <li>Amend the AIIB Articles of Agreement</li> </ul>
 <b>BOARD OF DIRECTORS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Composed of 12 Directors <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>9 elected by regional Members</li> <li>3 elected by nonregional Members</li> </ul> </li> <li>Nonresident board</li> <li>Each Director serves a two-year term and may be re-elected</li> <li>Supervises the management and operation of the Bank</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supervises the management and operation of the Bank on a regular basis</li> <li>Approves the strategy, annual plan and budget of AIIB</li> </ul> <p><b>Majority representing not less than ¾ of the total voting power of the Members required for:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Decisions on major operational and financial policies</li> <li>Delegation of authority to the President concerning Bank operations</li> </ul>
 <b>PRESIDENT</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Elected by the Board of Governors</li> <li>Must be a national of a regional Member</li> <li>May serve up to two 5-year terms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Legal representative of AIIB and Chief of the staff of the Bank</li> <li>Chair of the Board of Directors, receives advice from the Executive Committee, and may take part in decisions of the Investment Committee</li> </ul>
 <b>VICE PRESIDENTS</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Appointed by the Board of Directors upon recommendation of the President</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Execute decisions taken by governance bodies</li> </ul>

# GOVERNANCE AT AIIB

## VOTING POWER OF SHAREHOLDERS AT THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS

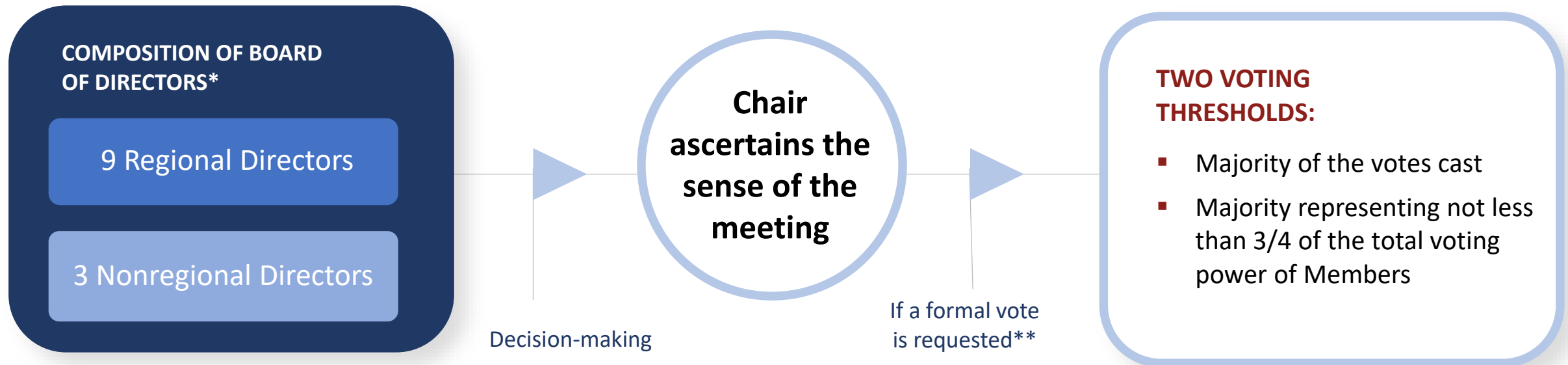


\* Each founding member is assigned 600 additional founding member votes

\*\* Basic votes have the effect of increasing the relative voting power of smaller shareholders, above their shareholding percentage.

# GOVERNANCE AT AIIB

## VOTING MAJORITIES IN THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS



\*A majority of the Directors shall constitute a quorum for any meeting of the Board of Directors, provided such majority represents not less than two-thirds of the total voting power of the members.

\*\* Directors represent members whose Governors have elected them as well as members whose Governors assign their votes to them.



# GOVERNANCE AT AIIB

## COMPARISON OF AIIB'S VOTING STRUCTURE WITH PEER MDBS

### MDB VOTING: SELECTED QUALIFIED MAJORITY DECISIONS

Voting Power and Required Proportion of Members to Decide on Selected Issues

	Amendment of Articles	Capital Increase	Change in Board Seats	Election of the President	Membership Admission	Voting Power of Top 5 Shareholders
<b>AIIB</b>	75% with 2/3 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	More than 50% with more than 1/2	<b>47.8%</b>
<b>ADB</b>	75% with 2/3 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	67% with 1/2 of BoG	50% with 1/2 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	<b>40.5%</b>
<b>AfDB*</b>	75% with 2/3 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	50%	50%	<b>31.4%</b>
<b>EBRD</b>	80% with 3/4 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	50% with 1/2 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	<b>45.3%</b>
<b>IADB*</b>	75% with 1/2 of BoG	75% with 3/4 of BoG	75% with 2/3 of BoG	50% with 1/2 of BoG	50%	<b>65.0%</b>
<b>IBRD</b>	85% with 3/5 of BoG	75%	80%	50%	50%	<b>36.7%</b>

\*Some IADB and AfDB decisions have regional/nonregional requirements

Source: Lichtenstein, N. 2018. A Comparative Guide to the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank. Oxford University Press.

# USEFUL LINKS

- [AIIB Articles of Agreement](#)
- [Corporate Strategy](#)
- [Environmental and Social Framework](#)
- [Sustainable Development Bond Framework](#)
- [Sustainable Development Bonds Impact Report 2023](#)
- [2023 Annual Report](#)
- [Financial Statements](#)
- [Treasury and Investor Marketing Materials](#)

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