



### Project Summary Information

		Date of Document Preparation: November 20, 2025
<b>Project Name</b>	Balakot Hydropower Development Project	
<b>Project Number</b>	P000339	
<b>AIIB member</b>	Pakistan	
<b>Sector/Subsector</b>	Energy / Renewable energy generation - hydropower	
<b>Alignment with AIIB's thematic priorities</b>	Green infrastructure	
<b>Status of Financing</b>	Approved	
<b>Objective</b>	The objective of the Project is to enhance energy security and promote renewable energy by developing a 300-megawatt (MW) run-of-river hydro power plant in Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Province (KPK), Pakistan.	
<b>Project Description</b>	<p>The Project comprises construction of a 300-MW run-of-river hydropower plant located on the Kunhar River in Mansehra District, Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Province (KPK), Pakistan.</p> <p>Upon completion, the Project will (i) improve energy security by increasing the clean energy share in the country's energy mix currently dominated by thermal power generation, (ii) boost the provincial economy and promote revenue generating investments in the hydro abundant KPK, and (iii) build capacity and awareness of climate change impacts, adaptation, and mitigation measures. The Project also includes training and livelihood skill development activities for local communities, particularly women, in the surrounding areas and promotion of gender mainstreaming.</p>	
<b>Expected Results</b>	<p>Upon completion, the Project is expected to deliver the following results by 2028:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Average daily load shedding in Peshawar Electric Supply Company (PESCO) reduced to 2.0 hours (2017 baseline: 3.2).</li> <li>• Annual net CO<sub>2</sub> emissions reduction of about 572,640 tons (2020 baseline: 0 tons).</li> <li>• 300 MW hydropower added to the grid (2020 baseline: 0).</li> </ul>	

<b>Environmental and Social Category</b>	Category A
<b>Environmental and Social Information</b>	<p><b>Policies and Standards.</b> The Loan will be co-financed with the Asian Development Bank (ADB) as lead co-financier, and the Project's environmental and social (ES) risks and impacts have been assessed in accordance with the ADB's Safeguard Policy Statement (SPS). To ensure a harmonized approach to addressing the ES risks and impacts of the Project, and as permitted under AIIB's Environmental and Social Policy (ESP) ADB SPS applies to the Project in lieu of AIIB's ESP. AIIB has reviewed the ADB SPS and is satisfied that: (i) it is consistent with AIIB's Articles of Agreement and materially consistent with the provisions of AIIB's ESP and the relevant ES Standards; and (ii) the monitoring procedures that are in place are appropriate for the Project. ADB has categorized the ES risks of the Project as Category A for environment, Category A for involuntary resettlement, and Category C for Indigenous Peoples (which is equivalent to Category A if AIIB's ESP were applicable).</p> <p>An Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA), including an Environmental Management Plan (EMP), a Biodiversity Action Plan (BAP), a Gender Action Plan (GAP), Stakeholder Engagement Plan (SEP), Background Information Documents (BID) in English and Urdu, and a preliminary Land Acquisition and Resettlement Plan (LARP) have been prepared.</p> <p>The key adverse environmental impacts of the Project include loss of riverine ecosystem due to inundation by reservoir, impacts on Critical Habitat, degradation of the river ecosystem in the low flow segment downstream of the dam, cumulative impacts in addition to typical environmental risks and impacts principally taking place during civil works. Mitigation Plans have been formulated to address these environmental and biodiversity impacts.</p> <p>The Project will have significant adverse impacts on private and community land of the affected settlements. Preliminary estimate indicates that 165 households with 887 Project-affected People will be impacted. The LARP, prepared to address the impacts of land acquisition, has been updated and a livelihood restoration plan has been prepared with a focus on providing sustainable livelihood options and restoring the income and living standards of affected households. Civil works are expected to create substantial employment opportunities, some of which would be committed to local community members. Specific contractual provisions to manage working conditions and community health and safety have been introduced during construction phase.</p>

	<p>The dam design incorporates features which aim to prevent any catastrophic failures, including adoption of high design standards. An Emergency Action Plan has been prepared taking the analysis into account to mitigate eventual effects of such incidence. A Dam Safety Panel has reviewed the detailed Project design.</p> <p>Preliminary stakeholder consultations were carried out in the second quarter of 2017 and third quarter of 2018 including door-to-door consultations with all Project-affected households. Consultations are being continued corresponding to the process of updating the LARP.</p> <p>The draft EIA and LARP in English and their executive summaries in English and Urdu are disclosed online (on the websites of the Client, ADB and AIIB<sup>1</sup>) and will be updated as necessary.</p> <p>Separate Grievance Redressal Mechanisms (GRM) for the PAPs and PEDO workers and its subcontractors have been established.</p>															
<b>Cost and Financing Plan</b>	<p>The Project's cost estimate is US\$755 million, of which a loan of US\$250 million will be provided by AIIB. The following table shows the financing plan for the Project.</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><b>Source</b></th><th><b>Amount (US\$ million)</b></th><th><b>% of Total</b></th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)</td><td>250</td><td>33.1</td></tr> <tr> <td>Asian Development Bank (ADB)</td><td>300</td><td>39.7</td></tr> <tr> <td>Government of Pakistan</td><td>205</td><td>27.2</td></tr> <tr> <td><b>Total</b></td><td><b>755</b></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<b>Source</b>	<b>Amount (US\$ million)</b>	<b>% of Total</b>	Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank (AIIB)	250	33.1	Asian Development Bank (ADB)	300	39.7	Government of Pakistan	205	27.2	<b>Total</b>	<b>755</b>	
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<b>Borrower</b>	Islamic Republic of Pakistan															
<b>Implementing Entity</b>	Energy and Power Department, Government of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa; Pakhtunkhwa Energy Development Organization (PEDO)															

<sup>1</sup> [https://pedokp.gov.pk/?page\\_id=371](https://pedokp.gov.pk/?page_id=371), <https://www.adb.org/projects/49055-007/main> and [Pakistan: Balakot Hydropower Development Project - Projects - AIIB](#)

<b>Estimated date of loan closing</b>	September 30, 2028			
<b>Contact Points:</b>	<b>AIIB</b>	<b>ADB</b>	<b>Borrower</b>	<b>Implementation Organization</b>
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<b>Date of Concept Decision</b>	May 19, 2020			
<b>Date of Appraisal Decision</b>	December 1, 2020			
<b>Date of Financing Approval</b>	July 15, 2021			

<b>Independent Accountability Mechanism</b>	As noted above, ADB's SPS applies to the Project instead of AIIB's ESP. Pursuant to AIIB's agreement with the ADB, AIIB relies on ADB's independent accountability mechanism, the Accountability Mechanism, to handle complaints relating to ES issues that may arise under the Project. Consequently, in accordance with AIIB's Policy on the Project-affected People's Mechanism (PPM), submissions to the PPM under this Project are not eligible for consideration by the PPM. Information on ADB's Accountability Mechanism is available at: <a href="https://www.adb.org/site/accountability-mechanism/main">https://www.adb.org/site/accountability-mechanism/main</a> .
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