

Project Summary Information

	Date of Document Preparation: April 30, 2020
Project Name	Hatikumrul-Bonpara-Jhenaida Phase I Road Improvement Project
Document Code	PD000366-PSI-BGD
AIIB member	People's Republic of Bangladesh
Sector/Subsector	Transport/Roads
Status of Financing	Under Preparation
Project Description	The Project will upgrade a 57.2 km section of existing two-lane road from Bonpara to Jhenaida to four lanes, add slow-moving vehicle traffic lanes on both sides of the main carriageway, and provide optical fiber cable (OFC) to expand the country's broadband connectivity and enable "smart highways" along the project alignment. The loan will finance road construction, OFC, consulting services, training and capacity building, equipment purchase, and ITS systems.
Objective	To provide efficient, safe, and resilient connectivity along a section of a regional transport corridor in Western Bangladesh
Expected Results	Change in the efficiency of transport mobility of passengers and goods (%)
	Average vehicle operating cost (VOC) on corridor per km (USD)
Environmental and Social Category	Category A
Environmental and Social Information	The Environmental and Social Policy (ESP), including the Environmental and Social Standards (ESS) and Environmental and Social Exclusion List (ESEL) are applicable to the proposed Project. Preliminary on-the-ground assessment has determined that ESS 1 (Environmental and Social Assessment and Management) is applicable for the assessment of environmental and social (ES) impacts of Project activities. ESS 2 (Involuntary Resettlement) will also be applicable, as the road widening, and construction activities will require temporary and permanent land acquisition.

Based on the initial assessment, the Project has been identified as Category A, because the anticipated ES risks and impacts are substantial due to land acquisition, potential physical displacements and resettlement and disturbance to communities.

The Project is being carried out in parallel with a separate World Bank project (covering the Jessore-Jhenaida Road segment), each project covering separate sections of the Western Economic Corridor. To ensure efficiency of implementation, a common approach for addressing ES risks and impacts under each of these projects will be adopted by both AIIB and the World Bank.

The Project is expected to alleviate traffic and bring significant improvements in road safety to road users and nearby communities.

The negative environmental impacts of the Project are typical of road construction projects and are expected to be temporary and reversible, and mainly occurring during the construction period: air pollution, noise, soil erosion, tree cutting, water pollution, impacts on borrow areas, and disposal of construction wastes.

Given the significant land acquisition requirements, the existing resettlement plan (RP)¹ will be assessed to identify any gaps in the proposed measures to mitigate the resettlement impacts and it will be updated to ESP's requirements. The institutional arrangements will be reviewed to provide for inclusive community participation in the preparation and implementation of the RP.

Existing EIA and EMP² will be updated and upgraded in accordance with the ESP as an Environmental and Social Impact Assessment (ESIA), which will include an Environmental and Social Management Plan (ESMP). The ESMP will contain measures related to occupational and community health and safety, plans for air and water pollution control, noise control, workers camp and construction site management, traffic, and public utility management, among others. The ESMP will be included in the tender documents and made part of the contractual obligations of the selected civil works contractor(s). Risks for Gender-based Violence and Sexual Exploitation related to construction worker influx will be assessed. Potential to provide gender-mainstreamed employment opportunities will also be evaluated.

The project team will appraise how to conduct stakeholder engagements, consultations, and disclosure in an inclusive way within the context of any social distancing measures that may be in place due to the COVID-19 pandemic. New

¹The RP was originally prepared in accordance with ADB's ES policy requirements.

²The EIA and EMP were also prepared in accordance with ADB's ES policy requirements.

	technological solutions will be explored to develop a multi-tiered GRM with to enhance acceptance, tracking and management of resolutions. The ES documentation will be disclosed in English (with Bangla summaries) on the			
	websites of both AIIB and the Roads and Highways Department prior to appraisal. The Bangla summaries will be made			
	available in hard copies in Project area.			
Cost and	Project Cost:	USD 494.2		
Financing Plan				
	Financing Plan:			
	AIIB Loan	USD 333.9		
	Government of Bangladesh	USD 160.3		
Borrower	People's Republic of Bangladesh			
Implementing	Ministry of Road Transport and Bridges			
Entity/Sponsor				
Estimated date of	December 2026			
loan closing (SBF)				
Contact Points:	AIIB	Borrower	Implementation Organization	
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Date of Concept	April 2020			
Decision				
Estimated Date of	October 2020			
Appraisal Decision				
Estimated Date of	Q4 2020			
Financing Approval				

Independent Accountability Mechanism	The Bank's Policy on the Project-affected People's Mechanism (PPM) applies to this Project. The PPM has been established by AIIB to provide an opportunity for an independent and impartial review of submissions from Project- affected people who believe they have been or are likely to be adversely affected by AIIB's failure to implement its ESP in situations when their concerns cannot be addressed satisfactorily through the Project-level GRM or AIIB Management's processes.
	For information on how to make submissions to the PPM, please visit: https://www.aiib.org/en/policies-strategies/operational-policies/policy-on-the-project-affected-mechanism.html